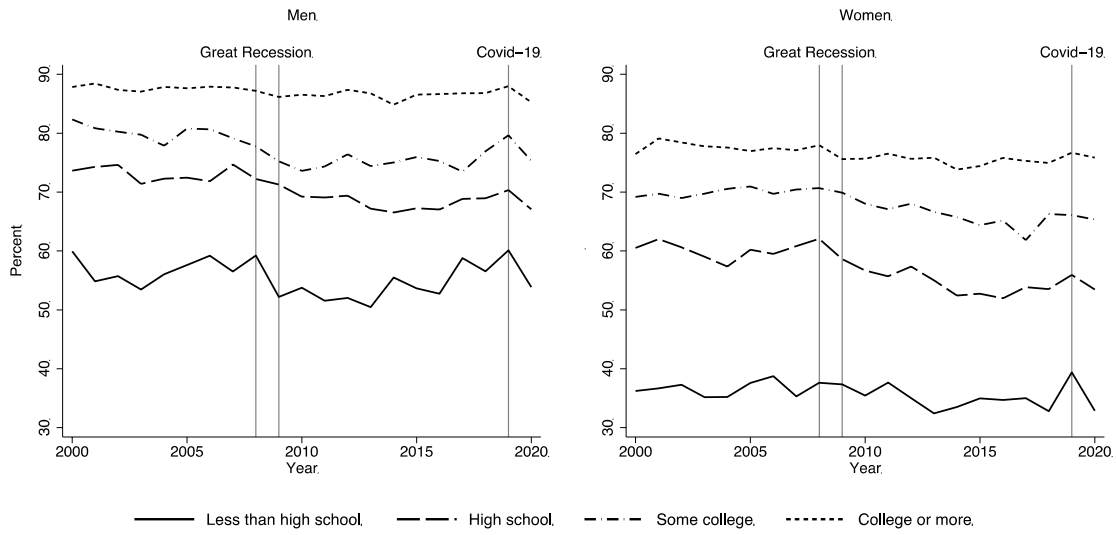


**Online Appendix to**  
**The Safety Net Response to the Covid-19 Pandemic Recession**  
**and the Older Population**

Robert A. Moffitt and James P. Ziliak

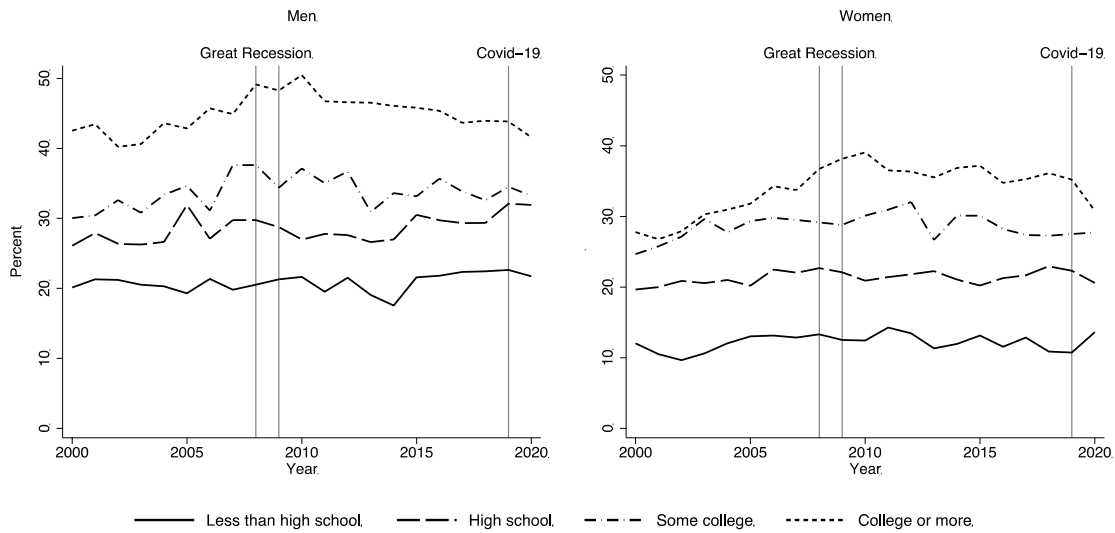
July 6, 2022

**Online Appendix Figure 1. Employment Rates of Men and Women Age 50-61 by Education**



Source: Authors' calculations from the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2001-2021

**Online Appendix Figure 2. Employment Rates of Men and Women Age 62-74 by Education**



Source: Authors' calculations from the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2001-2021

**Online Appendix Table 1. Marginal Effects of Employment Regressions**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Men Age 50-61	Women Age 50-61	Men Age 62-74	Women Age 62-74
Trend/10	-0.010*** (0.004)	-0.020*** (0.004)	0.014*** (0.005)	0.009** (0.003)
Covid-19	-0.016 (0.034)	-0.040 (0.045)	-0.031 (0.030)	-0.022 (0.023)
Great Recession	-0.004 (0.019)	0.033** (0.015)	0.004 (0.020)	0.024* (0.013)
State Unemployment Rate	-0.775*** (0.091)	-0.118 (0.112)	-0.204 (0.153)	0.072 (0.090)
Unemployment Rate x Covid	0.473 (0.381)	0.660 (0.550)	0.590 (0.426)	0.199 (0.265)
Unemployment Rate x Great Recession	0.214 (0.248)	-0.090 (0.178)	0.103 (0.264)	-0.240 (0.157)
Age	-0.021*** (0.001)	-0.020*** (0.001)	-0.036*** (0.001)	-0.030*** (0.001)
Black	-0.097*** (0.014)	-0.025** (0.012)	-0.078*** (0.008)	-0.035*** (0.005)
Other Race	-0.038*** (0.012)	-0.025* (0.015)	-0.030*** (0.010)	-0.019** (0.008)
Hispanic Ethnicity	0.084*** (0.009)	0.030*** (0.011)	0.034*** (0.009)	-0.003 (0.010)
Less than High School	-0.211*** (0.012)	-0.286*** (0.008)	-0.096*** (0.006)	-0.121*** (0.004)
High School Only	-0.063*** (0.005)	-0.101*** (0.006)	-0.042*** (0.004)	-0.052*** (0.005)
Married	0.272*** (0.008)	0.032*** (0.009)	0.113*** (0.008)	-0.058*** (0.007)
Widowed, Divorced, or Separated	0.105*** (0.008)	0.071*** (0.008)	0.047*** (0.014)	0.006 (0.007)
Number of persons in household	-0.007*** (0.002)	-0.022*** (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	-0.012*** (0.001)
Own Home	0.072*** (0.009)	0.109*** (0.010)	0.014 (0.010)	0.036*** (0.006)
Observations	129,950	148,261	94,017	123,971
Pseudo R2	0.103	0.063	0.092	0.097
Ave. Pred. Prob.	0.702	0.580	0.288	0.220
Effect of Ave. Covid UR on Pred. Prob.	-0.006	0.011	0.008	0.005
Effect of Ave. Great Recession UR on Pred. Prob.	-0.004	0.007	0.006	0.004

*Notes:* Robust standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*  $p < 0.1$

*Source:* Authors' calculations from the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2001-2021.