Interactive Map of Contraband Camps

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Interactive Map of Contraband Camps

**Abstract**
Map for "Lord, Until I Reach My Home": Inside the Refugee Camps of the American Civil War.

**Keywords**
emancipation, civil war

**Disciplines**
African American Studies | Military History | United States History

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Arkansas, Louisiana, John Eaton

1860: 3,604

Large numbers of refugees went to the Arkansas, Louisiana, John Eaton

1860: 1,085

A refugee camp is reported

1860: 600

Arkansas, Helena, John Eaton

300-400

1862: 2

Arkansas, Helena, John Eaton

60

34.567645, Chopping v aâ€œIn the orphans house, Orphan Ho â€œOrphan dissuading" The Home, John Eaton aâ€œemouths 34.529125: The house, "The camp plantations. Arkansas P Arkansas Pl. Arkansas, John Eaton 1870: 10,543,529125, Some black For Eaton F

Camp Deliv Camp Deliv Arkansas, L Chaplain Fi 480 34.544459, Levi Coffin describes a

Camp Woo Camp Woo Arkansas, L Chaplain Fi 490 34.515044, Levi Coffin describes a

Camp Colo Camp Colo Arkansas, L Chaplain Fi 250 34.519853, Levi Coffin describes a

Dinktown, Dinktown Arkansas, i/n/a unknown (â€œ26587, â€œEmancipati Note: Dink town cabins, Brownsville Brownsville Arkansas, L John Eaton unknown 34.746481, Brownsville aâ€œIn the white refuge Little Rock, Little Rock, Arkansas, L Maj. W. G. : 1864: 150 34.746480! Eaton wrote aâ€œThe go cabins, sha Lick Skillet Lick Skillet Arkansas, L John Eaton 1864: 150 34.743803, John Eaton aâ€œIn the aâ€œabout Magnolia, L Magnolia, L Arkansas, 34-60/a 1860: 3,60-33.276016, Former slave ATTACK Liz health, pro The Home, The Home Arkansas, P Capt. Malo 800 34.216667, aâ€œHome aâ€œWhen island, woc Island 63 Island 63 Arkansas, v John Eaton 300-400, nr 34.292679, During the aâ€œColony, woodyard Old Island Old Island Arkansas, v John Eaton unknown (â€œ34.529125, There is a v aâ€œIn the Florida Cedar Keys Cedar Keys Florida, Cen N/A 50 29.140392, Fifty contr aâ€œArrives schools Fernandina Fernandina Florida, Fer Quartera 800 30.671581, Refugee ca See Depository white refuge Key West Key West Florida, Keâ€œRufus Saxt 1860: 611 24.555789, Large numl See attache deserts a Levy Count Levy Count Florida, Lev N/A unknown 29.188135, Collection aâ€œMany school St. Augustii St. Augustii Florida, St. None 1860: 1,08/29.893639, A refugee camp is repc revival, Afr Fort Picken Fort Picken Florida, Toâ€œEnoch K. M unspecified 30.328194, In March 1862, fugitive migration, Atlanta, Ge Atlanta, Ge Georgia, Atl/a 1860: 1,93!33.748995, Thousands aâ€œSOLD island, imp Fort Pulask Fort Pulask Georgia, Cl Gen. Hunte 1860: 15,5: 32.027222, Union arrived in Fort P racial tensi Columbus, Columbus, Georgia, Cnnone 1860: 7,61!32.460976, There was aâ€œSOLD self-sufficic Sapelo Islar Sapelo Islar Georgia, Sanone 400 31.511820, A colony of about 400 schoolhouse Savannah, Savannah, Georgia, San/a 1864: 1,35!32.109333, Despite Em *Shermanâ€œ island, croâ€œ St. Simonâ€œ St. Simonâ€œ Georgia, Se Rufus Saxt 600 31.163166, Refugee see For Susie K labor, diseâ€œ Vache IStan Vache IStan Haiti, VachiWilliam Br 500-700 18.074715, Early 1864, For interv white refuge Cairo, Illino Cairo, Illino Illinois, Caii J.B. Rogers, In governm 37.005329: In 1863, co "By 1865 R dialect, wh Mound City Mound City Illinois, Mo Laura Havil 1860: 39 (t 37.085721, A contraband camp wa colonizatio Camp Hunt Camp Hunt Kansas, Humboldt â€œejust na 37.812089, Humboldt i For article i Susan B. Ar Leavenwor Leavenwor Kansas, Lea N/A Fall 1862: 239.311888, A place wh aâ€œIn this ambiguous Columbus, Columbus, Kentucky, Joseph Cad December 36.759779, In late 186: "There are slave trade Henderson Henderson Kentucky, Henderson â€œ1860: 9.423187.481512, Because of Kentuckyâ€œ slave trade Hopkinsville Hopkinsville-kentucky, Hopkinsville 1860: 10,43 36.889506, Because of Kentuckyâ€œ slave trade Louisville, L Louisville, L Kentucky, L John Palme 1860: 12,3: 38.252665, De facto sl For desc recruitmen Camp Nels Camp Nels Kentucky, r Thomas Bu 13,322 (see 37.786564, Naturally fr For Peter B island, won Paw Paw Is Paw Paw Is Louisiana John Eaton 3000 (150) 32.435, -9 Camps on i aâ€œIn 186:
infirm farm Donaldson, Donaldson, Louisiana. George Hay March 186. 30.104296, Most of the contraban
abandoned The Raleigh, The Raleigh, Louisiana. none 150 32.782945, One of the many aban
autonomy, Bell Plantat Bell Plantat Louisiana, Charles Hay 90 32.764759, One of the many aban
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infirm farm The Savage The Savage Louisiana, Dr. H.H. Lit March 1863 32.790738, One of the many aban
jubilee, im Bateau Roug Bateau Roug Louisiana, George Hay December 30.459106, In December, From jour
orphan hor Byrne Plant! Byrne Plant Louisiana, N/A unknown 30.081795, The place where 14-ye
lying to get Magnolia P Magnolia P Louisiana, unknown May 1865 31.549594, Magnolia was one of tl
home farm Home Farm Home Farm Louisiana, Lt. Ben F. C April 1865 32.543860, Cluster of † On Louisian
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leased plan Adamâ€™s Adamâ€™s Louisiana, r Mr. Read â€œa numi 30.196202, In September 1863, 7 †
hospital, th Belle Grove Belle Grove Louisiana, r unknown 194 30.174918, Belle Grove attach pho
overcrowd New Orlean New Orleans Louisiana, J.W. Phelps September 29.951066, When the †â€œa Nov
sorrow, ch Carrollton Carrollton Louisiana, I George H. I February 1:29.938275, At Carrollton, refugees
health, imp Goodrich L Goodrich L Louisiana, r Lieut. Mat' January 1863 32.804297, Goodrich L For descrip
chant, drea Camp Para Camp Para Louisiana, r.W. Phelps 1862: 600; 29.964453, Many slave â€œ1861: †
displace Wilton Plar Wilton Plar Louisiana, r.V. Monta 100 32.844321, Wilton Plac â€œWilton
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abandoned Old Hickory Old Hickory Louisiana, r none 54 sick 30.824480, Old Hickor Attach W.†
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leased plan The â€œOi The â€œOi Louisiana, I Henry Jack: October 1863 32.811010, The Outpost Plantatio
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woodards Young's Po Young's Po Louisiana, \ John Eaton 3000, of th 32.349948, Eaton repo On Louisian
concubina White Cast White Cast Louisiana, \ Mr. Ricour 1860: 10,8i30.166843, â€œWhite Castleâ€€
makeshift r Point Looki Point Looki Maryland, \Gen. Henry Sept 1863: 38.050121, An informal contraban
hospital Parks Camp Parks Camp Mississippi John Eaton 1864: 250; 32.522052, Camp is estâ€œin 186:
flooding Camp Dick Camp Dick Mississippi, John Eaton 2,000-3,00i32.338391, Created when Island 1 c
camp brok Camp abov Camp abov Mississippi, Eaton, Joh! 500 32.3821, -9 Camp is erected in Ma
abandoned Perkinsâ€™ Perkinsâ€™ Mississippi, none unknown 31.858897, Union arrived at the es
family cam Shermanâ€ Shermanâ€ Mississippi, John Eaton 7,000 betw 32.435613, James Bryan reports t'
Bolivar, Mi Bolivar, Mi Mississippi, N/A March 1863 33.92513, - Union forci â€œOur fo
family cam Corinth, Mi Corinth, Mi Mississippi, 1863: Col. 6,000; Apr! 34.934254The camp f For Eaton r
home farm Davis Bend Davis Bend Mississippi, Capt. Nortx 1863-1865 35.038514f Davis Bend â€œDavis f
supply dep Holly Sprin Holly Sprin Mississippi, Captain Ha approximat 34.765596, In Fall of 1 Eaton com
island, wor Island 102 Island 102 Mississippi, John Eaton 3000, 1500 32.523368, During the â€œMorec
neo-slaven Magnolia, I Magnolia, I Mississippi, James H. N 1860: 4,96: 31.145221, In 1865, a f attach jam
March 1863
Union arrival
Brentwood
Pilot Knob
December
There are four women,
Stan Skipwith, Skipwith, Mississippi, n/a
January 1863. 32.953337, Skipwith.
Efforts were made to find freedmen in Vicksburg, Vicksburg, Mississippi, JM Anderson 1863: 8000, 32.373583, The contra \(\text{\&}o\) in 186:
Camp Birne, Camp Birne, Mississippi, unknown unknown 32.352717, Housed a large Freedmen's room
leaving in Blake's Place. Blake's Place, Mississippi, John Eaton December 32.44361, Blake's Mississippi, \(\text{\&}oe\) 's, Skip with.
white refugees.
white refuge St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri, Samuel W. 1860: 1,861, 38.650126, There were \(\text{\&}oe\) The Su
hospital, sc Benton Bar Benton Bar Missouri, Samuel W. January-March 38.672073, The official \(\text{\&}oe\) The Su
aid society, Camp Ethic Camp Ethic, Missouri, Maria R. M February 1: 38.632254, Camp Ethiopia was est
infirmary farm Algiers, Ne Algiers, New Orleans. Bureau of Fall 1865: 329.923101, There is an ATTACH L. C
family, ret Roanoke Is Roanoke Is, North Carolina, March 1863, 35.904068, Union arrival. \(\text{\&}oe\) a write
relocation, Washington, Washington, North Carolina, March 1863, 35.553178, The camp \(\text{\&}oe\) Note: Wast
recruitmen, Camp Dela, Camp Dela, Ohio, Camp N/A unknown 40.284813, Military en For William
recruitmen, Johnson's, Johnson's, Ohio, John N/A unknown 41.494435, Island cont For William
Cherokee, Fort Gibsor Fort Gibsor, Oklahoma, n/a unknown 35.803614, Cherokee s Celia E. Na,
Tipton Carr Tipton Carr, South Carolina Capt. E.W. Total at Sea Islands: 708
Military encampment, sea islands, Cane Island Cane Island, South Carolina, Henry Judd Total at Sea: 32.374742, Large part for Henry J
impresses Charleston Charleston, South Carolina, Rufus Saxton 30,000, 32.780211, Gen. Rufus General's
scripture, r Ladies Islar Ladies Island, South Carolina, Rufus Saxton June 1862: 32.443568, There are about 30 pla
sea islands, Barnwell Is Barnwell Island, South Carolina, Henry Judd Total at Sea: 32.509183, Large part of black Sea
sea islands, Cat Island Cat Island, South Carolina, Henry Judd Total at Sea: 32.934713, Large part for testime
religious illi Edisto Island Edisto Island, South Carolina, Rufus Saxton February 1: 32.487755, The Sea Island camps \(\text{\&}oe\) plantations Hilton Head Hilton Head, South Carolina, Barnard K. February 1: 32.216316, There are 14 \(\text{\&}oe\) Mitchell
sea, Port Royal Port Royal, South Carolina, Rufus Saxton June 1862: 32.379084, 65 plantations \(\text{\&}oe\) Beside
island, Chui St. Helena St. Helena, South Carolina, Saxton, Rul June 1862: 32.382426, 50 plantations on St. H
relocation Camp Chel: Camp Chel: Tennessee, John Eaton 1864: 1,610, 35.17437, -Memphis, "By 1866 The
refusing to Fort Donel: Fort Donel: Tennessee, R.W. Barna Winter 1868, 36.560394, An unauthorized \(\text{\&}oe\) The in
hospital
Contrabanc Contrabanc, Tennessee, B. Cloak 1864: 420, 36.161664, For refugee Jan 10, 186
New Africa New Africa New Africa, Tennessee, 'John Eaton 5,000 in co 35.148688, There are f **Only Bot:
first Contra Grand Junc Grand Junc Tennessee John Eaton Nov. 1862: 35.048978, This is the I For Grant\(\text{\&}oe\) hospital, ai Murfreesb Murfreesb, Tennessee, Eaton, John Winter 1868, 35.846111, Camp was The Diary c
manna to r Fort Pillow Fort Pillow, Tennessee Maj. L.F. Be Fall 1863: 335.663991, A contra for account
island, self- Island No. \(\text{\&}oe\) Island No. \(\text{\&}oe\) Tennessee Samuel Th Winter 1868, 36.462435, During the \(\text{\&}oe\) Most c
board cabin Bolivar, Ter Bolivar, Ter Tennessee, John Eaton March 1865, 35.265592, The influx c \(\text{\&}oe\) Junc
supply dep Brentwood Brentwood, Tennessee, John Eaton Total numb: 36.033116, A contra for \(\text{\&}oe\) Eaton
military inf, Camp Cont Camp Cont, Tennessee, J.E. MacGo start of the 35.06778, The camp housed both jubilee, sh Carolina, Chattanooga Chattanooga, Tennessee, John Eaton 1860: 452, 35.022757, Union arrival. \(\text{\&}oe\) One of the contra" Lookout M Lookout M Tennessee, John Eaton January 18\(\text{\&}oe\) 34.994285, Union capt From the D
home farm Poindexter Poindexter Virginia, Gc Orlando Br est. 8-20 36.817324, Four families For description
home farm Baxter Farr Baxter Farr Virginia, Gc Orlando Br 70 37.060771, Farm consisted For description
home farm Rolleston (l) Rolleston (l) Virginia, Go Orlando Br est. 8-20 36.817324, Freedpeople Henry Wise distributing
Camp Metc Camp Metc Virginia, Gr none unknown 39.073872, Camp was "For photography impressions Hampton (l) Hampton (l) Virginia, Ha C.B. Wilder 7,000 37.027465, In September 1861, Cc
John Eaton Eaton Repc Louis Gerte Gerteis, Frc FileMaker I Abby Cooper http://bool
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Dates of Op
Notes on Links of Int Notes on P Tags Other Possible Names

March 1864- December 1865
WTG-US 47 abandoned plantation, home farm, picking co

î€Œ225î€Œ contract labor program, hired out to plantation
January 12 recruitment center, tents, black soldiers separ

outh.unc.edu/neh/rayemma/rayemma.html birth, reading, trauma of family separation, â€
<s.google.com/books?id=NGN-tAqa3HoC&printsec=front woodyard

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Battle of Hi Battle of Hi http://civil http://www.helena-arl dissuading Fort Curtis
warhelena.com/history http://books.google.com/books/?i plantations
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1865 This is spec http://books.google.cc 1870 US ce Dinktown, self-made camp, jubilee, liberation
<s.google.com/books/?i http://library3.tnstate.edu/library log cabins, shantytown
<s.google.com/books?id=NGN-tAqa3HoC&prir 1400 white white refugees, log cabins, wood, dressing up
<s.google.com/books/?i http://www.gutenberg.org/files/1 cabins, shantytown, log cabins

î€œabout as white as white folksâ€ jumping

1863-1865 http://boolhttp://www For popular health, protection, stealing wood, concentrati
<s.google.cc Lat/Long: I went on Google maps tPopulation island, woodyard, self-sufficiency, women ma
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v.nytimes.com/1863/0 http://cwe http://wwwfrom 1860 white refugees, island, black majority, family s
ichmond.edu.lat-long coordinates are estimated by descrip: deserters and runaway slaves, swamp, self-mi
from 1860 school
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ks.abc-clio.com/reader.aspx?isbn=978031310:March to S migration, infanticide, jailing, orphan home
ry3.tnstate WTG-LS 97 http://www2Taken from island, impressment, limbo
ikipedia.org/wiki/Colu http://ebohttp://www.georgiaen racial tensions, clashes between black troops

"Already w self-sufficiency, island, blacks taking care of th

Dec. 1864-end of war 1,354 fig. from schoolhouse, Shermanâ€™s march to the sea,
Spring 1862 Susie King island, crop sales, women, relocation, displac
early 1864 AFIC, File Nlabor, dise:Colored Colony on Vache Island, Il
early 1863 - Population white refugees, religious services, hospital, re
From 1860 dialect, white dialect, island, hospital
v.humboldt Google ma http://www.humboldt African Re colonizatio Logtown
1863(?)-1865 Susan B. Anthony, Freedmenâ€™s home, self-
v.lastroadtofreedom.cc http://www.southernh Rev. S.G. V ambiguous status, family camp, recruitment c
From 1860 slave trade, impressment, jail, white soldiers ; from 1860 slave trade

July- September 1865 1860 and 1 slave trade, mass marriage, religious services,
<s.google.cc Population: This figure is total for woodyards island, won Pau Pau
WTG-LS 36 infirm farm, fort, refusing to be hired out to p
<s>Population woodyard, plantations
abandoned Raleigh Place
Maj. Julian autonomy, abandoned plantation
Lat-Long is Google Map hit for St. James Paris swamp, makeshift camp, self-made camp, fug
â€œ1863 infirm farm, self-sufficiency, contrabands sell
â€œBayou Teche, LAâ€œ600â€œ jubilee, impressment, smallpox, â€œday of jub
v.travelchard Coordinates given on vhttp://wwwTestimony lying to get more rations, abandoned plantation Population home farm, self-sufficiency
early winter & spring 1863 CNN nameNotes on p black religio East Carroll Parish, LA coordinates listed on wikipedia pa W.H. Wilde leased plantation, lying to get more rations fo
v.lib.lsu.edu estimated | http://scri: http://boarS.W. Cozze abandoned Scattery Plantation, Taylor Place est. point above Millikenâ€™s Bend near Ome leased plantation, home farm, picking cotton http://eastcarrollparisl leased plantation, picking cotton, Confederate est. point near Transylvania, LA leased plantation, home farm, picking cotton, est. point near Transylvania, LA leased plantation, home farm, picking cotton, est. point near Transylvania, LA leased plantation, home farm, picking cotton, est. point near Transylvania, LA leased plantation, home farm, picking cotton, estimated point near White Castle leased plantation, stealing livestock, theft v.historic-st Coordinate http://bellegroveoflou W.H. Wilde hospital, thAndrewsâ€™ Place, Andrewsâ€™ f April 1862 From T.W. overcrowding, tents, retribution, orphan hom <s.google.com/books?id=DhlT0z9DX3cC&print John W. Els sorrow, church, suicide, tents, chant, dreadlocks 1863- Jan 1865 http://wwwhttp://wwwWTG-LS 50 health, impressment, chant, religious frenzy, é 1862- 180-230 fig chant, dreadlocks, hair cut, suicide, sorrow, ril â€œLocation is Northvhttp://eastcarrollparisl displacement, leased plantation, neglected, pi â€œon northwest East Ca http://eastcarrollparisl abandoned plantation, neglected, Confederate v.louisianac From Wikipedia National Register W.H. Wilde abandoned plantation, infirm farm, dysentery - January 1: This is nearly precise location, deduced from I related to Lake Providence, family camps, imp: autonomy, picking cotton, abandoned plantat â€œOctobleased plantation, home farm, picking cotton From 1860 school, mig Ralston Plantation <s.google.cc This is nearly precise location, ded This is tota woodyards v.nottoway.com/pdf/b http://wwwhttp://www.historicho concubinaâ€œNottoway Plantation â€œDuring makeshift camp, hospital est. point on MS Valley In Black Stl hospital estimated point in rear of Vicksburg flooding May 23 181 went to Google maps, selected plaCharts from camp broken up v.civilwarall30-50 south of Vicksbuhttp://www.rootsweb abandoned Perkins Landing, Somerset Plantat James Brya family camp southern.unc.edu/fpn/hughes/hughes.html WTG-LS 798 organized ! Lat Long: h http://wwwhttp://lastr WTG-LS 62 family camp, autonomy, church, hospital, self- â€œ1863-1865: 3,000-map in Hermann, 102 home farm Palmyra or Palmyra Bend ends Dec 20, 1862 Note on po supply depot, racial ambiguity This is nearly precise location, deduced from island, womenâ€™s work, woodyards neo-slavery, black codes, brutality, New Zion I
an-nativean lat-long est http://ebooks.abcclio.co/1860 and 1 railroad, saw mill, Baptist, church
<as.google.cc Population: â€œ5000â€ŒEaton Report, p. 10; i revenge, catharsis, cruel punishment, unsanit;
estimated point near Vicksburg plantation, books
http://mississippi.hometownlocat A. McFarlane women, plantations, wood-chopping, disease, Lat Long: Cite of Vicksburg Nation:RG 105 Pre freedmenâ€™s store, black lessees, abandon
coordinates for Prentiss House at 1010 Monroe St, because there was a freedmanâ€™s hos;
ofagen.pbw Executive Friendâ€™s Report, 1864-65, p. 7 leaving and returning, abandoned plantation,
v.battleofpi â€œPilot K http://www.gutenberg.org/files/2 white refug Fort Davidson
May 1863 coordinates for New Madrid, MO 1860 and 1 slave trade, officers protest treatment of cont
v.usgennet.org/usa/mc http://wwwhttps://arc St Louis Cit white refugees, hospital, impressment, churc;
v.usgennet. â€œA contraband camp of former WTG-US 55 hospital, school, aid societies, barracks, cross-
February 1: 1500 figure in WTG-US 572500 fig 500 contra aid societ Missouri Hotel
v.oldalgiersmainstreet.org/history.html Wm. E. Doi infirm farm, employment depot, insufficient r:
â€œ... all it fugitive colony
v.northcarolinahistory. http://www.c-spanvideo. Vincent Co no way to provide for families, impressment,
August 186 coordinate http://eme http://wwwVincent Co hotel, Unio Hotel Deâ€™Afrique
v.northcar near New Bern, on Go http://wwwHorace Jar autonomy, James City
March 14, 1862 Union http://blogs.lib.unc.edu/civilwar/i rape, distriNew Bern, Newberne
March 14, 1862 Union http://wwwhttp://www.northcarolinahistory.org/encyclopedia/723/entry
v.roanokefreedmensco http://books.google.cc â€œMarch family, return, sense of home, autonomy, sch;
v.northcaro coordinates are for pre http://civili.Vincent Co relocation, northern outcry
Summer 1862 Lat -long identified by Ohio Historical Society recruitment, impressment, prison, rendezvou:
recruitment, impressment, prison, island, bre;
early 1862 Cherokee, overcrowding, running from the Ur
v.columbiatribune.com/news/local/years-ago-Sea Islands figures: Sternhell, Routes of War, 96
 Google hit for Cane Island, Beaufo Sea Islands sea islands, so many wives, polygamy, bigamy
 Leslie Schw impressment
 1259 figure scripture, religious meeting, sea islands
 Google map hit for Barnwell IslancSea Islands sea islands, so many wives, polygamy, bigamy
Google map hit for Cat Island, Mt. Sea Islands sea islands, so many wives, polygamy, bigamy
â€œFebru religious illegitimacy, political exclusion becau
v.islandpacket.com/20: http://www.lowcountr June 1862: plantations, church, sea islands, island, black c
Nov. 1861 Union military occupation begins 1909 figure island, sea islands, recruitment, prayer, churcl
hive.org/str Google maps first hit 2,721 figur island, church, Baptist
v.theseeencyclopedia.net/entry.php: http://wwwBobby Love relocation
v.nps.gov/h Fort Donelson National Battlefield Cimprich, S refusing to Fort Donaldson
warnashville Hospital on Broad St (r http://histcJan 9 1864 hospital
hive.org/stream/grantl http://boolhttp://gjcontrabandcamp first Contraband Camp area, model camp, uni
v.c-spanvideo.org/program/298412-1 Cimprich, 5 hospital, aid societies, school
1863- April 1864 Cimprich, 5 manna to my soul, reunion, husband-wife, gri
1862 - June This is nearly precise location. Island no longe island, self-sufficiency, â€œmanna to my soul:
end of 186 Samuel W. Sawyer board cabins, hospital, religious, rape, Union :
v.theseeencyclopedia.net http://w2http://tenneseewencyc supply depot
v.civilwaralbum.com/cl http://wwwhttp://www2Civil War A military infi: Hill City
Nov. 1863 To get lat-l http://wwwhttp://wwwBobby Love jubilee, shantytown, whites refugees, sod hut:
January 1864 http://wwwhttp://tennJanuary 15 contrabanc Lookout Valley
ry3.tnstate.edu/library/DIGITAL/dhttp://ww2.tnstate.ed unsanitary
WTG-US 3è hired out to plantations, contract labor progr;
Cimprich, 5 hospital, reenslaving women
ry3.tnstate.edu/library http://ww2http://ww2.tnstate.ed recruitment center, tents, shantytown, no wo:
teach.org/lat-long taken from LaGrange Histr Cimprich, 5 tents, hospital, coming in as a family, supersti;
esseeencyclopedia.net http://books.google.cc see attacha population growth, family unit, refusing to rel
<.google.com coordinates are Holly Springs, MS family units, religious services, self-protection
<.google.com/books/reader?id=N http://lastroadtofreed family camp, self-protection, relocation
Fall 1863-
http://books.google.cc Cimprich, 5 island, over-Camp Dixie
1865: 10,7 white refugees, hospital, àœpoor white trasl
<.google.com/books?id=abaNOAAAAMAAJ&vq=negro&dq unsanitary, stockyard, postwar, womenâ€™s \ estimated point in the countryside àœcolore recruitment, smallpox, cabins, schools, family
Estimated point, could be four mil Diary of W: cabins, picking cotton
<.google.com/books/reader?id=NGN-tAqa3Hi Cimprich, 5 orphan home, island
WTG-US 47 women maJohn Phillips Place
v.tngenweb.org/record http://libra http://ww2 Letter from rape, self-sufficiency, castration, plantation
ry3.tnstate.edu/library/DIGITAL/dhttp://ww2.tnstate.ed family camp, self-protection, log cabins, churc
December coordinates for Tunnel Hill Rd in CrWTG-US 47 burned down, Confederate attacks, abandone
mid-1863 - https://archive.org/str 1200 is froi impressment, àœewe defy Egyptà€™hospital,
<.google.com/books?ids=habNOAAAAMAAJ&vq=negro&dq unsanitary, dialect of white refugees, sto,
v.tngenweb.org/records/madison/misc/freedmen/fbwn- abandoned plantation, self-sufficiency, self-m
From 1860 holding on hope, going to Texas to bring dead
exact location of refugee camp un From 1860 àœeway I goinà€™ to find my mammaà€” fam
Google hit for Yorktown, then went 1 mile in mass marri Slabtown
andriava.gov/uploadedFiles/historic/info/archaeology/AR àœslave penà€”church, swaying and moanin
warvc.org/maps/flex/ http://civilwardc.org/maps/flex/
v.virginiam Alexandria, VA Julia Wilbu impressment, prison, unsanitary, cruel punish
Oct 1862 unsanitary, unburied dead, swaying and moar
warvc.edu/urn-3:FHCL.HOUGH:8308381 swaying and moaning, cruel punishment, bibl
1862-1890 http://wwv http://wwHarlem Wc infrastructure, model community, self-sufficie
begun May 18, 1863 http://dcla D.B. Nichol makeshift camp, abandoned plantation, tents
b2.loc.gov.service/pnp/cwpb/00300/00343v.jpg labor, quartermaster dept, tent town
1864 National Re v.encyclopediavirginia.org/m supply dep-Willsonà€™s Wharf, Fort Pocahont
v.virginia.org/Listings/HistoricSites/PointofRocksParkCivil hospital, dialect, voodoo, superstition, rabbit · contrabands there No https://archive.org/str WTG-US 94 reunion, polygamy, husband-wife, death, aut
v.encyclopediavirginia. http://wwv http://cwemancipation slave insurrection, claiming freedom, jubilee,
1862 black boy between legs of white soldier
Whiteà€™s system begins Nov. 1864 From 1860 new labor system, contracts
established lat-long is t http://het http://dcla D.B. Nichol àœetents t Major Nuttà€™s Farm
From Orlan scurvy, orp Marine Hospital
coordinates for Gloucester Point, l note on po makeshift cSlab Richmond
est. latlong near Fort Monroe, on 4 men on f home farm, self-sufficiency
est. lat long near Fort Monroe, ne:WTG-US 17 home farm, self-sufficiency
<s>google.cc estimated data point on east bank 1863, th home farm, self-sufficiency, aid societies, chui
hive.org/str â€œThe camp was originally located about tv distributing camp
1861 - evolves into the http://www.dailypress.com/featu impressme Slabtown, Grand Contraband Cam
1864 Sabletown schoolhouse Acreville
Google maps first hit 506 in tota hospital, relocation, school, farms, impressme
Norfolk surrenders May 10, 1862 reunion, family, jubilee, husband-wife, hymns
jubilee, reunion as bitter as sweet, si
1861-1865 http://issu http://www Nov. 29 18 first Contraband Camp area, impressment, pu
Lucy Chase gives map in Introduction to Dear marriage
Portsmouth â€œon the south side H.S. Beals I corporal punishment, mothers beating childre
coordinate https://archive.org/str Moving thr American Missionary Association, school, aid :
ikipediavirginia.org/Refugees_During_the_Civil_War#sta pass system, protests, naming practices, orph
v.suffolkva.us/files/741 enyclopediavirginia.org/map church, ritual, jubilee singers, religious service
is Google Maps: â€œWilliamsburg, VAâ€ Testimony no compensation, school
Coordinates for John Tyler Lane in WTG-US 9 â€¢ government farm
http://civilh http://civilwardc.org/r slave pen, ï "Blue Jug" or "Slave Pen"
erparkhisto From NPS ï http://www http://opin D.B. Nichol prayer meeting, â€œgwine home to gloryâ€
erparkhisto Originally a http://www.burleith.o â€œJune 1 orphan hor The National Colored Home, The â€
plepastandpresent.org/http//grea http://civilwardc.org/c school, Ian: Hillsdale, Potomac City
outh.unc.edu/fpn/jacobs/support!http://civilwardc.org/c tenements, segregation, smallpox
wardc.org/c Carroll Row found at ir http://civilwardc.org/n prison, seg Carroll Row
1864-1985 â€œIn 186 http://www http://jay.t According t white poor Campbell Army Hospital, Freedme
May 1864-June 1865 http://civil WTG-US 2 â€¢ island, self-Analostan Island; later Theodore R
<s>google.cc along 13th http://gjcontrabandca D.B. Nichol status disputes
Spring 186: estimated http://civilwardc.org/c D.B. Nichol abandoned plantation, hospital, log cabins, ai
summer 1862 - 1864 https://arc http://civilwardc.org/d smallpox, r McClelanâ€™s Barracks
September â€œSouth http://www https://ww D.B. Nichol fortifications, abandoned military installatio
Jan. 12, 181 data point is todayâ€”s Kalorama From â€œl disease, makeshift camp, self-made camp
ton, school, mass marriage, homes, de lord, glory!, rape, children with their own children, women majority

rated from their wives, mistreatment, women not allowed in camp, marriage, brothel, women in camp

eaping fruit of faith and prayer, jubilee, liberation from Egypt, Abraham Lincoln is Abraham in the

home, Industrial School, Quakers, relocation, female missionaries, health, hospital

from Egypt

for church

over the broom, marriage, naming yourself, burying money, superstition, psychic, prophesy, marking bal

camp, home farm

tity, women’s work

separation, refusing to leave families, coming in without shoes, ade camp

ayment disputes, fugitive slave informants

and Union, racial violence
emselves
. stealing property
ement, self-sufficiency, blacks taking care of themselves
. a™ Vache
ocation, hired out to plantations, barracks

sufficiency, trauma, impressment
enter
rotesting black enlistment, segregation, return to masters of own accord, family separation

marrying for freedom, impressment, labor conscription
Plantations, smallpox

...itive colony
crops, hospital, school
bilee was come, hallelujahâ€”infirm farm, petition, no distinction between free blacks and contrabands
on, home farm, voodoo, ritual, engraved headstones, curse

r contrabands, relocation, concubinage

raids
leaving and returning, infirm farm
leaving and returning, infirm farm
leaving and returning, infirm farm
leaving and returning, infirm farm
leaving and returning, infirm farm

Plantation
e, sugar industry
ks, hair cut, suicide, ritual, sacredness, retribution, mourning, dirge
spiritworld, payment disputes, picking cotton
tual, sacredness, retribution, church, cemetery, mourning, dirge
icking cotton, Confederate raids
e raids, sickness
; living skeletons, no clothing, water
ressment
ion, self-sufficiency, survival

ion

-supporting, schools, praying and singing, religion, self-protection

Baptist Church, baptized in the river, spirit, superstition, exorcism, ghost, graveyard, â€œa shoutinâ€™ â€”
ary, terror

women’s work

ed plantations, owning land

tal at Prentiss House
disease, unsanitary, hog pens

rabands, reluctant to return slaves, ‘slave catchers instead of soldiers’ conjure, voodoo, slave hea

ial effort, hotel, women’s work, aid societies, schools, cross-cultural encounter, tensions betwee

cultural encounter, tensions between Mississippi and Missouri blacks, regional superiority

ations, supply depot, survival, concubinage, drunkenness, theft, police harrassment

complaints of freedpeople

ool, church, smallpox, religious frenzy, ‘hellfire and brimstone’ the shout, women’s work, mas:

s, breaking up families

king up families

ion

‘, licentiousness, morals, emotional religion, church chastises adultery, eating together as a family, marri

‘, licentiousness, morals, emotional religion, church chastises adultery, eating together as a family, marri
‘, licentiousness, morals, emotional religion, church chastises adultery, eating together as a family, marri

se of religious practices, sea island, relocation, displacement, ‘we want homesteads’ desiring hom

dialect, portable water

h, Baptist, so many wives, polygamy, bigamy, licentiousness, morals, emotional religion, church chastise

on depot, model camp, marriage is impossible

ef, bible, relocation, displacement, massacre, vengeance, retribution for slaughtering black soldiers

’husband-wife, reunion, tents

buse of freedpeople

s, supply depot, religious independence
production of clothing and shoes, schools, black women teachers, orphan home

him, school, recruitment center, impressment, hymn, singing

rk without assured wages, aid societies, post-war settlements
tion, Union headquarters
ocate
, Baptists, Methodists, believing in heaven and hell

† work, burial practices
camps, aid societies

h, school
ed plantation, women majority, picking cotton, relocation, school, picking cotton
orphans, smallpox, convalescent camp, birth-date confusion, age
kyard
ade camp
son home, mothers looking for sons, hospital, military brutality, disturbing religious services, disease, si
amily reunion

al church, schools
g, smallpox, â€œwound of the pastâ€barracks, bible chapters, smallpox, aid societies, relocation, forcir
ent, slave pen
ing, â€œborn in a big timeâ€â€œwound of the pastâ€
 chapters, smallpox, funeral, aid societies, â€œwound of the pastâ€
cy, industrial school, hospital, church, schools, eviction

as
foot, incantation, â€œâ€Œs a cominâ€ Lawd!â€Œthe shout, glory!, eyes rolling, singing, dancing, fire, r
ømony, sense of home, schools, impressment, rape, prostitution, sex
taking freedom into your own hands
rch, abandoned plantation, Methodists

p
ation, James River, Virginia
ent

нт, Zouave gangs
, bible sayings, glory! glory!
ing jubilee
ishment for rape, jubilee, glory! glory!, church, reunion, Zouave gangs, the shout, church, a new order

н, impressment, family separation, overcrowding, sickness, smallpox, breaking up families, hospital, Zot
societies
an home
, prayer

swaying, â€œtharâ€™s a day a-cominâ€™!â€ divine justice, ecstasy, swaying and gyrating, prayer meetir
National Home for Destitute Colored Women and Children

nâ€™s Hospital
roosevelt Island (earlier in 1600s it was called both â€œMy Lordâ€™s Islandâ€ and â€œBarbadoesâ€
d societies
; become settlements
signify brothel and disorder, sexualizing black women, prostitutes, family, separation
bible

sies with beer,
Methodist, "kunger" (conjure),
Emancipation, Ku Klux Klan, Union mistreating black men Mississippi and Missouri blacks, regional superiority

Marriage, colonization, sawmill

Marriage ceremonies, concubinage

Adultery, eating together as a family, marriage ceremonies, concubinage
ickness, medicinal remedies, Agate Americana, desire for books, literacy

ng, mistreatment

ťhythm, rapture, â€œthe heavenly walk,â€œstazy, meeting, religious frenzy, worship
uave gangs

ng, let my people go, rage, abuse, nuclear family, model camp, put women to work, colored home, orph
"s, age exaggeration, dead children, "waitin' for the Good Lord to come take me home"
in home, crossing the river