Royal Merchant by Henry Norris¹ of York Theatre in 1706² Norris died in 1731

The Royal Merchant.

Alias Beggar Bush of Beaumont & Fletcher

SCENE, Atlantis³.

The Argument

The Royal Merchant under pretence of Merchandize⁴.—.
Curiosities and Jewels, Traffiquing for Truth Reason and Virtue⁵.—
After many Peregrinations Arrives with his Family and Goods in Atlantis
Where running divers Adventures—And doing much Good to Disconso=
late Persons of Ingenuity. Is after a while heard of at Court: And
the King Queen and Prince with their Favourite invited; ^to see his Raritys
The Prince and his Favourite and Confident are soon Engaged in this—
Affections to an imminent Beauty: All which driven through many
Difficulties And various Accidents Subservient to the main Design of
Humans Improvement and Rectitude, Ends in Comick Satisfaction

¹ The two different bolded shades indicate two different hands of later handlers of the manuscript. This annotator names Henry Norris as the author of this play. This may refer to the British actor who adapted a version of Beaumont and Fletcher's *Beggar's Bush*, renamed *The Royal Merchant*, in 1706 (the Oxford Dictionary of National Biography). This is likely why the next annotator identifies the setting as York Theatre and dates the play to this production. However, *The Beggar's Bush* and *The Royal Merchant* are entirely different plays. This is likely an error of the annotators, as the plays share no

discernable similarities outside of their titles.

² It is unclear how this annotator determined the York Theatre as the location of this production, as the York Theatre Royal was built in 1744, after the supposed playwright's death. This could refer to another theatre in York, although the city was not known as a hub for drama in the seventeenth or early eighteenth centuries.

³ The setting of the play, referring to the mythological utopia of classical antiquity, was a fairly common trope in theater during this time period. However, the playwright does not demonstrate a deep knowledge of Atlantis lore, other than references to its utopian message.

⁴ The selling of commodities or the making of a deal (OED).

⁵ The positioning of "truth reason and virtue" as cardinal values in the play suggests the playwright may have been influenced by Francis Bacon's *New Atlantis* (1627).

Prologue

We Venture⁶ present you with a Play,
Such as of which we know not what to say:
Small hopes we have't will please, yet know not why;
For that 'tis good we cannot well deny.
But 'tis so out of Course, and You so set,
That as high & Mettl'd hawkes⁷ you fall to pet;
And take a Wing soaring with such Disdain,
No Luer⁸ or Art can bring you in again,
Johnson & Shakespeare are as'twere in a Sort Cast off;
Flecher Beaumont & Shirly serve but for a Scoff:
Webster & Messinger; And Davenent rare;
All of your Critick Censures have their Share.
What Hope rests then for one wholly unknown;
Enough our Poet cries: Favour he looks for none.
Yet New Poets, New Titles, bearing now the Bell⁹.

What may befall, who is so Wise to tell.

A Standard unto Poesy it is intended

And who dislikes, may take his time & mend it:

Thus part of his Mind & Ours you freely have,

See it but Gently out, is all we crave.

The Persons Names

Navalda¹⁰ King of Atlantis Puizansa The Prince Allman¹¹ The Kings Favourite and's Friends Orlando} Lords & Courtiers Negatio}

⁶ A pun on travel or finance, complementing themes of journey and moneylending.

⁷ Garcilaso de la Vega's 1688 treatise *The royal commentaries of Peru* mentions "mettled Hawks" as a South American species: "long winged, with large talons, and ... of a blackish colour." Hawks hold connotations of nobility and death in English culture.

⁸ Referring to "an apparatus used by falconers, to recall their hawks, constructed of a bunch of feathers, to which is attached a long cord or thong, and from the interstices of which, during its training, the hawk is fed" (OED).

⁹ To be the first or leader; referring to the bellwether of a flock of sheep.

¹⁰ Inventing names was a common practice in theatre.

¹¹ This is a pun on the idea of an "all man" or "every man." Many of the character names involve puns.

puns.

12 This name recalls Orlando from Shakespeare's *As You Like It*—but the character has been misnamed and is in fact Ornando. This error suggests the scribe was not the author of the play.

Tyro¹³—The General & Servants

Albright The Royal Merchant—his Wife

Genereso His Companion

Ingenio An Unfortunate Merchant

Graspall A Rich and Eager Userer

Tobay A Broaker or Transacter

Hornetto}

Snappero}

Syree A Setter¹⁴

Ruffer A Thief and his Fellows

Blusto A Ship-Master

Allto A Magistrate

Glorinda The Queen} & Ladies

Oriena¹⁵ Princess}

Heala Daughter to Albright & Women

Fianora Wife to Ingenio

Clerena Daughter to Ingenio

Sorinda—A Lady Inquired by Tyro

Forresters Gerardo Ornando's Brother Soldiers Thought slain by Tyro

The ROYAL MERCHANT

ACT the First

Scene the First, Ornando's Appointments in the Court Enter Ornando, Mirando, Allman, hastily, between Passion and Laughter.

Orna. The Game was fair as Ever Game was Won.

Mir Excuse me Sir none then was Ever Fair.

Orna. You mean not sure to tell me I Lye.

Mir. I Did not, But—

Orn. But. What?

Allm. Come shall we have Quarrels Now

about this trifle? What, ist Material?

Who won or lost?

Orn. Trifle! My Brother lost his Life for Less,

At Tyros Cursed hand! Our Bloody Generall forsooth!

Rare Councill sure made him so!

But time I Doubt not will thro' Discover him.

¹³ In Latin this means "novice" or "beginner." In Greek mythology, Tyro was the princess of Thessaly who had three sons by Posseidon, but this could be incidental.

¹⁴ A craftsman, or else a dice player who bets on the throw of the "caster." This character never appears in the play, suggesting multiple copies could exist, and that the play was performed.

¹⁵ Oriana was a nickname for Elizabeth I recalling the dawn ("rising" in Latin). Can also refer to gold—strengthening her connection within the play to material wealth.

Alm. Most Worthy Ornando has here treated us Nobly and Mirando shall Pursue this Theame no Further. *Mira*. Yet give me leave to think I had a right to Castle¹⁶: And then the Check given had prov'd no matter.

But I referr all to prudent Alman. 17

Orna. And so do I

Allm. And truly had your Game been for 500 Queats¹⁸ as twas for Mastry only; I Would have persuaded Both it should pass for Nothing.

For What Other among Wisemen and Friends, Should Mony or a Game at Chess pass for Orn. Most Upright Judge: For this little flaw

We'l be more Wary—

Mir. And Love the firmer. I see Chess, as

blameless as tis thought, Engages Men to soon,

and Deep in passion; And tho' not Subject

unto chance, to Thought it, is almost as accidentall,

and shall have less Esteem of me.

[They Embrace All¹⁹ For my Dear Allmans Counsell.

Al. However our sports we tend;

Let's never quarrel with a Friend.

Enter Negotia as in much hast.

Neg. You are here no Doubt Engaged,

in some over Great Serious Toy;

Whilst his Majesty means instantly,

To make one Among' You.

Orn. Not Displeas'd I hope.

[Neg. Seems full of Thoughts]

Neg. has ordered an Immense Councill;

but bid me tell you he would,

first impart himself Amongst you.

Orn. You'l stay my Lord.

Neg. Who I? no, I shall but Thwart Your Method.

Allm. We shall much the rather need You.

And since tis thus all goe meet;

¹⁶ "Castling" is a chess move where the castle is brought up to the square next to the king, and the king is moved to the other side of the castle. The word first appears in the OED in 1656, which suggests it was a relatively new term.

The disparate spellings of this name indicate the scribe was not the writer of this play.

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¹⁹ Abbreviation for Allman.

and wait upon the King.²⁰ Exeunt.

Scene the Second A large Pantry full of Servants of the Lords.

Orn. Ser. Come Gentlemen having Feasted Your hunger

past all Danger. y'tis Our Noble Lords Desire.

You should be as secure from taking harm by Thirst.

To All his Majesty's health—[Drinks

Mir. Ser. Around my Lads with thro'pac'd²¹ hearts, [Drinks

Neg. Ser. If your Bouzing²² will do him Service;

he will never want your help.

Orn. Ser. Every Good Subject Drinks to the last: The

Queens health: See both Righted— [Drinks

The Royal Princess Health, and Happiness. [Drinks

[To Allm. Serv. But What have we here?

Foundered already. [they Counterfiet²³ Drunk

Al. Ser. 1. Perpetual Drinking is an Effect of humane Wisdom

2. And the reward of Virtue—

3. Omnia meum me Comporta²⁴— [Staggers]

Orn. Ser. Your Master's a huge Philosopher, and makes you Wiser than most Sober Gentlemen.

Alm. Ser. You make us huge Welcome. pray

don't forget your healths.

Neg. Ser. As Wise as Your Master is he knows not who's his ^[Father]

Alm. Ser. Yet he knows himself which far transcends

Your Masters Captions Capacity— [Stammers

But hear ve' Now we're all Cup Valiant.

Where's our Musick: Our Fernales & our Dantes?

Neg. Ser. By all means call in the Musick [To Ne. Ser

And the Lasses: And ^let Your Ladvs & the Gallants

see the Mad frolicks of this precise Lords

Retinue, that so stiffly bears away

the Bell of Honour.

Orn. Ser. It shall be Done no sport beyond it. [Almost Tipsy

Enter Ornan, Ser. With all the (Exit

MaidServants...

²⁰ This last three lines are squeezed into the bottom of the page, suggesting the scribe ran out of room or added it in later.

²¹ Thoroughly trained or accomplished. The OED only references instances of this word before the eighteenth century.

²² Drinking. Only a few examples in the OED and none in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. ²³ Imitate.

²⁴ Likely a misspelling of a Latin proverb: "all that's mine I carry with me" (omnia mea mecum porto).

Their Lady and Gallants each Gamesomely dispose and Seat themselves.

1. The Soberest Men what Did we think.

Became Start Fools if once in Drink;

The Drinker that is Ever Warm.

'Gainst all mischances has a charm.

Let Business then goe sink or swim

A Drinkers Care nere killeth him.

2. Musick and Mirth take all his time;

And now and then a sportfull Rhime:

But when his Lady's come in place,

All Sadness from his/His heart they chase;

And for one pretty Toying Kiss,

Freely forsakes all other bliss.

Allm. Ser. Come we lose time: Musick

—the Hearts Felicity—

[Alm. Ser. Dance with all Grace & Sobriety ^the rest as somwhat tipsey the first Dance Ended they Dance a Second, that Ended With much respect A. Ser Addresses himself to the Ladys]

Alm. Ser. Tho' Expectation we have in part Deceivd, Yet of Your Joy we hope theres none bereav'd: We never Feast, or Drink up to the height, Our Masters Honour, being our chief Delight Enter A Servant in hast.

Ser. Madam! My Lord calls for Attendance—on the King— (All go (out

Scene the Third, A fair banqueting House, in a large & pleasant Garden.

Enter the King, the Prince, Allman,
Ornando, Mirando, Negatio,
They seat themselves at a Table.

King My Noble Lords & Friends. I had not

now Disturb'd Your Mirth; which I much Joy in, but for Occations Urgent:

As This from false Tyro doth import: (*theres a* Who Impudently hath Dar'd to write me thus. *letter*)

Reads

Sir, I Did and might well presume, my service proving so available to your Establishment. That an unknown Upstart Stranger, as poor Allman is, should never have been preferr'd, before your Faithfull well known Servant. Or that his pernicious Counsells, in prejudice & Discouragement of Your General; with all Officers & Soldiers, of so successful, and Deserving an Army, could have so far prevail'd, as to

Withold, not only all reward, but their just & Dearly earned pay.²⁵

But, Why Alas should I Wonder at those his Boldnesses? when Tyro neglected, This Larger Flatterer is thought Match, Worthy your Royal Daughter; Which Yet whilst Tyro lives and wears a Sword he must ne're Enjoy. No Sir ORIENA is my right both by my Desert and my Affection and must no longer rest Obscure, or the Dispute. If this seem Exorbitant, It is a soldiers Language; And this High Mark, more rightly Ordered, re^aly briefly intending to Wait upon you in Court. Your Faithfull but Injured, General Tyro.

Orn. I Wonder Sir you read with so much patience. King. I Pitty him as one sometime of fair Desert; Now Stupefied with pride and Vainous Ambition. *Neg.* I ever thought he would prove no better and Could I have been heard had Never been Generall. *Mir.* His Insolence exceeds Example *Allm.* And if ever that portends a fall his is not far off. But Gracious Sir I being the person Chiefly nay solely Accused. Set Tis I should partake Your Concills. King Most Worthy Alman your Innocence is seen as clear as his Fraud and Vileness What is to be Done; to Frustrate all his Mischief. is now our Work.

His

His Army for so at present
We will Stile it, spreads only one province
And not fully that for he must keep close
Order in his March; we having Friends,
both of Brain and power, that will not fail
To Freighten him What they Can which will retard him
more than he Expects; Besides the River He
must pass, is to secure as will Enforce a stay,
And hold Dispute.
The other Three provinces are entirely Dirt,
And in such posture, that upon twelve Hours
Notice they are all well Arm'd, & may be Marching

2

²⁵ Tyro and Albright are conflating money and love, opening up one of the main themes of the play.

under Commanders, of their own Election: Each knowing his special Command in Fight. if Your Advice shall And move Cambo Major²⁶ at Ten To Morrow so as to be there at farthest two Days After Encamping near the River To attend his Motions or perplex him. Our Son the Prince we judge fit, to be General; and Lord Alman & Negotio to be always with him for You Lord Ornando & Myrando shall be with me, to help me for the City for a Reserve if need require: A Thing not Difficult Tho' Tyro hath poisoned their Affections, with utmost Sophistry vet hath my Government, so sweet'ned & endeared them; That I am sure they no Whitt Stagger, in their due, and Ready Obedience; and

Then for Soldiers there are none Exceed Them And if this be near Your Immediately to the Councill and fee, What clear Assent or Opposition there will be. The End of the First Act. [They all rise as

> satisfied and go out.] Act the Second SCENE the First; A Ship in Harbour Close to the Key, Blusto the Master²⁷ on the Deck

ENTER TOBAY. [Yawning as over early *Tob.* Ho-Master²⁸ Whence Your Ship? What's Her Lading,²⁹ And Her Name if she have Any?

Blu. Yes Yee Pole Cat!³⁰ She's the unfortunate.

To. Why so, Bacon-face?³¹

Blu. Because thou art the first gave her Entertainment,

²⁶ Likely a misspelling of the Latin "campo major" (the major campground or battlefield).

²⁷ "Master" can denote Blusto's position as the captain of a merchant vessel, but also suggests his governance over his human cargo.

²⁸ A pun. ²⁹ Cargo.

³⁰ Can refer to a dark brown cat, known for its fetid smell, other mammals such as skunks, but also is used derogatorily to mean "prostitute." It is ironic Blusto insults the pimp by calling him a prostitute.

³1 "Bacon face" suggests a fat face.

that Art the Graven Image of ill Luck. What Art I'th' Name of Angells? *To.* Hast thou any of that Community aboard? Blu. What's thy Quality? Thou look'st not, As if thou'dst trade fore Angels.

Tob. Fool ar't not of this Country? Thou speak'st the Language Angels, or Gold, or Silver, or Jewells, are all Good Chaffer in Atlantis. And I by profession a procurer.

Blu. O My Life a Pimp!

To. Pimp! Is that a Disgrace? Where hast thou spent thy time? but prithee leave this Blustering.

Shew me thy Lading, & give me some Imployment:

for Which Prise thus early.—[Good Lord!

Blu. Look yonder's our Prime Cargo.—[Ladys discovered

on the Deck

To. Well, and What Service³² will You have me to Do

Blu. Take a fitt House³³ for 'em this Morning. Large and Generous.

To. th' Suburbs?

Blu. Leave your talking Sirrah; Or this shall tame you. It must be rare, and in the most Eminent Place of Trade and Concourse³⁴, Forty Dollars³⁵ shall reward thee. To. Will any of you appear at Burse³⁶ to Day?

I find they will; be you there,

and fail not of a House; 'cause we must unlade suddenly—[goes into the Ship.

To. So here's Forty Dollors sure; Great Houses like Great Heads being often empty (And hundred more this Buffle-Head.³⁷ Dreams not) one of his Blades³⁸ aboard, I am Certain cannot yeild me less.

Altho' the' my Conscience for it feels Distress. Exit.

Scene the Second The Regall Burst

³² Sexual pun.

³³ A brothel.

³⁴ Assemblage of people.

³⁵ The English name for various currencies, notably the German *thaler*, as well as Nordic and Spanish currencies.

³⁶ A meeting-place for merchants; also a specific location in London (the New Exchange in the Strand, built by the Earl of Salisbury in 1609, site of the present Exeter Hall). ³⁷ Buffalo head; fool.

³⁸ Sexual pun.

Enter Graspal softly walking

All kinds of Blessings do Attend, the truly Diligent. This My chaplain. This famous Structure When fittd to the Brim, & my Experience effectually instruct me. But above all my Most Dear Nummus in Arca, 39 is above all Assurance, et Tantum habet et Fidei⁴⁰ is enough a Conscience, for one of my profession And may bring to future bliss, as well as all the Other Pious uses the pagans boast of, Some checks are often Given to my Felicity, Beggarly cheaters breaking in my Debt, with Dismal Dreams I'th' Night of Hells torments, and loss of Mony. But sometimes comforts arrive By unlookt for getting, of a Desperate Debt: Or News of some Insolvent Rotting in prison, And What e're there Learned say I hope there are no other Reckonings, or if there be, Old Radamanthus!⁴¹ nere Refus'd a fee. But you comes my Engion Tobay! alooks as merrily as he had married Five Wives this Morning Well met my Tobay! the tidings! Come Quickly! That makes the look a lovelye as an Hungarian Raven To.

To. Heaven still blesses, the studious Graspall!

Gr. As how? As how? Good Tobay!

To. So Good! twill surfeit you with Joy

Sir What would you give for thisight of false

But now Flourishing Ingenio; your Excessive Debtor?

Gra. Sirrah you have your tricks to flatter me:

But I must not be mock'd with Matters that will bear no Jesting.

To. Ten Thousands Dollars is a sum; too large for me to play withal and I am sure lies to near your Heart:

But when you see you will believe.

Gr. I Will, and first sight of Him: The Hundred Duckats⁴² in

thy Hands of mine, are thine, & as his Debt by any means

comes in, thou shalt be paid full Broak'erage;

so much I esteem thy honest care in this:

May we expect Him here to Day.

³⁹ Latin for "money in the chest."

⁴⁰ Latin for "only he and faith."

⁴¹ In Greek mythology, one of the judges of the dead.

⁴² A different currency; gold trade coin used in Europe, stemming from the Italian word for duke.

To. You may and if he Palter⁴³ with you, we'l instantly have him by the Back.

Gr. Be't so, or pay, Or Prison during life,
Where he may pine, & Pray, & Whine, with his fine Wife.

[they part & walk]

Tobay falls in with Hornetto, Snappero, & Lyrco.

Hor. Truth Mr Tobay ten Dollars are too little in Conscience, To force a Gentleman of his Quality of in full Burse⁴⁴ Here's Snappero & Lyrco you know must have their Shares

Snap. And we must, all Venture our lives for't, As much as Butchers, when they take a Sheep out of the Flock. Nom no never dare: That Humours⁴⁵ Vanisht in ATLANTIS: They'l sooner fight to kill, than to defend each other. Ly. Nobody knows what may befall. To. Well do it handsomely, & Disgracefully enough and you shall not want Content. Hor. Sirs we know your Worth, and Word. To. He that I lowly salute & stand bare to, Besure is He, and When I do it seize Him; But not before.

The Stage fills by Ones & Two's and Threes some Walking and some in knots Amongst the rest Brazardo.

Hornetto Lirco and Snappero as upon the Watch together

Sna. Hornett: What's come to thee of late; Th'art so apt to sigh, & look'st so Wild? Has thy Mothers Ghost appear'd to Thee, And Warn'd the from any thing. Hor. No Snap.! You one met me within these Ten Days; not ith'Nights, but in the shunshine That Whisperd a Thing in My Ear, Worse than thy Neck Verse Rope and All.

Snap. What was't Man? Tooth and Nail, let's have it that we may Ferret it out.

⁴³ Attempt to bargain or negotiate.

⁴⁴ Purse

⁴⁵ Reference to the four humors (blood, phlegm, choler and melancholy) that in ancient and Medieval medicine determined temperament.

⁴⁶ Possibly a *Hamlet* reference.

Hor. Why? Twas a Gastly Raw bone Fellow He lay'd his Mouth close to my Ear, and fiercely cry'd, LECTOR! HORNETTO! I Arrest thee!—It startle'd me, I askt Him at Whose Suit—He said Thy Conscience Wretch! Th'art Damn'd! Unless thou leav'st this cursed course; and Quickly find'st Another Way to Live!— It rings in my Head Continually, And hath lost me more than He speak of. Lir. Thou do'st not dislike thy calling? If thou dost, He give thee Mony for thy place. Sna. You give Mony Sirrah! You might Give place to your betters! He shall not want a chapman; if he be resolv'd to leave. Hor. Nay Gentlemen, Quarrel not about the skin; the Bear's not yet Dead: I intend to be farther satisfied: I have been blest in it with a fair increase how much it cost me you know: and I think 'tis a good improovement, in three years to treble it, and better. Lir. Thou talk'st of being blest because thou thriv'st, with the Devills blessing, as house Robbers, and Highway men, Userers and Extortioners.

Hor. Put in Lirchers Setters and Coadjutors⁴⁷ too: I shall sell nere the sooner for this Lirco. After another terrible Dream of the Wives and Children of some thus carried to prison All kneeling (methought) round about me And Cursing me my Wife and Children to the Pit of Hell. Being Grievously troubled next Morning; I went to a Black Coat⁴⁸, You all know, and Desir'd him to tell me whether my Calling were lawfull or no *Lvr.* A Lawyer Fool Could best resolve that! *Hor.* May be so! but the Sophister⁴⁹ gave me small hopes: Told me there was no Gosple for Arrests or Imprisonments for Debt. Lyr. A Lawyer! a Lawyer! man, must Do thy Work, and if he says 'tis Lawfull; Thou may'st venture thy soul upon't

⁴⁷ An assistant; or else the aid to a Bishop or other clergy member.

⁴⁸ A clergyman.

⁴⁹ Can mean a sophist, which would be quite an insult against the clergy, or else simply a student.

Hor. But how if we lose upon the Venture for thee, and Snappero, the Broaker and the Userer and Taylor &c are much alike, in: And as I am an honest man we had as Good Ask one of our Fellows at the Gate as most Lawyers in this point. Methinks I smell a kind of Fire & Brimstone ever since I was Arrested at the Suit Conscience: And yet I am sure, he is one I have not talked With, these ten years, and Upward. But Snappero! What mind you you talk so little.

Snap. Marry, our Business! See, M'Tobay beckins to us Our Games a fool, Come lets follow it, like Men of the Mace⁵⁰, and leave this simple sighting. Theam of Conscience till Old Age & better Leisure. If gain be not a part of Godliness, Others must look to't as well as We: We are the Servants of the Law, & thats enough. *Lyr.* So is the Hangman your Next Neighbour. Sna. So art thou; Thou art a meer Hireling, to lie, cheat, and betray, on our behalf— And if We must to Hell; thou hast no Law at all to save thee. as the Hangman and we have—see Tobay points to us again: The Matter Ripens; Lets close about them; and no more Scruples [they all run hastily Where [Tobay stands.

Enter Allbright Blusto
Tobay, unseen, sets Graspall upon Allbright:
Brazardo Notes the Lictors Motions.
Br. Here will be Work; I see Anon.
Graspall taking Allbright for Ingenio
as Tobay had told him Allbright being very
like Him: And in the same suit of Rich Clo^aths
he went to sea in: stands, and insultingly stares
a good While upon him.
Allb. to Blus. What makes this Old Seignor clook⁵¹ so
upon me.

Blu. 'Tis like he thinks he knows you All. But thats impossible! Graspall brushes up to him] sure you know me Sir! All to Blu. Does he bid me Welcome?

⁵⁰ A spiked club.

⁵¹ Claw.

Blu. Not Handsomely What e're he means *Gra*. 'Twould become you; to own me at another rate; And to tell me briefly, Where my Mony shall be paid me? Ten Thousand Dollors Sir! and must not be Delayed.

All. Sure the Old Man's Distracted, he looks so Wildly and talks so Id'ly!

Gra. Is't come to this? Tobay! Bear this and bear all.

Tobay lowly bows to Allbright,
Upon Which Hornetto, Snappero,
and Lyrco Violently seize upon
Albright, striving to dragg him off
the Burse: Upon Which Brazardo
steps in, and with a short Truncheon,
soundly swaddles⁵² them, & fells them to
the Ground: And as they would rise
Blusto belaces them with a pitch'd
knotted Rope's End, so that all's in
a Tumult and Uproar, Where Grasp=
all and Tobay, receive store of
Knocks and Bruises.

Enter Buz? & Assistants

Buz. Hold! Hold! for shame, and give Ear to his Majesty in my person, and presence: Officers make Declaration against the Delinquents and Defenders. All make a Round: Upon Which Brazardo & Blusto fell a fresh upon Graspall Tobay Hornetto & Snappero Allbright Withdrawn a little watch'd by Lyrco; All at Leng^th parted With Difficulty.

Enter Alto.

Al. Why Mr Graspal? How came you in this Tumult; some Body must look to pay Dear for this Royot. *Gr.* Sir I sought but my own: large sums and long due. *Al.* There's a time for all things; and the manner how will prove considerable.

Buz. Sir What was owing him I know not; but before I came Sir I was told. He and his Crew were all well paid and Loaded again; That were notable to stand under their Burden. And What was behind I saw since I came so much that I believe they are paid off to purpose You've done your Duty Mr. Constable; Pray draw up your Men, and take me all the Delinquents, and fairly convey them to the Next Prison: We soon take an Account

⁵² Beats.

what they are, And the Occation.
so all are Carried off only
Brazardo forces his Escape.
And all go out

SCENE the Third Almans Noble Appartment in Court Enter ALMAN solus.⁵³

Al. Wher I was born or from What Extraction. as Yet I know not; And my most Worthy Guardian Who shew'd me the In-side, and Outside of the World, Charged me I should Never enquire nor do I see a Reason, Why I should be solicitous, since our Curious poet⁵⁴ truly Instructs— The Glorys of Our birth and State, are Shadows; not Substantial things. Yet that mine was Noble—The provision made for my subsistence, and Felicity puts it past all Doubt—All I remember is my Guardians kindnesses from my Infamy, till I became A man, ever travelling me from place to place. And still planting in me sence of Right. and Wrong, of Good, & Evill, of handsome and Unhandsome; from every thing or heard or seen, in Courts, in Camps, City's or Countrys Where e're we came— His purpose being to make me Wise, and leave me Happiness in perpetuity! No Kingdom, or place of Note, but I have seen

Yet Still, as he Directed me, with full intent, to take up my Abiding in Atlantis where will almost an Exstacy of Joy, He would tell me I should find so sincere, and Clear, a piety! such Upright Laws. and perfect Ingenuity! That all I had seen, would be but as a Foil⁵⁵ to set it off

Enter a Servant
Ser. My Lord Seignor Alto, intreats to see Your Lordship

--

^{53 &}quot;Alone" (Latin).

⁵⁴ This is a reference to the poet James Shirley's "Death the Leveller," which appears in his play *The Concention of Ajax and Ulysses* (printed 1659). The actual line is "The glories of our *blood* and state / Are shadows, not substantial things." It is possible the playwright encountered another version in manuscript form.

⁵⁵ This could refer to foil in the literary sense of "contrast."

Alm. Shew him the Way. Enter Alto *Alt.* My Lord only this we have had a strange scuffle upon the Burse; merely from Accident, not as partaking with ungratefull Tyro, but all's quiet And a farther Account shall soon be given This to prevent misreports Your Lordships most humble servant [Exit]

Allm. The King thanks most Worthy Alto. Here in Atlantis! these five Years I have been—and truth to say for Divine, humane; and Politick Maxims. Principles and Rules—and Good Natur'd People The whole World I believe can never produces like But! Corruptio Optim:—pessima⁵⁶, the Copy suits not the original; Sophistry and policy having by their Envenomed paint, Drawn a New face on all, And on pretence of Giving better

Have forged all to gain to Covetous and Ambitious Ends, and eaten out the Heart of all true Piety, Virtue, and all Neighbourly Good Qualitys Enter Ser.

Ser. My Lord: One that calls himself Brazardo Desires Admittance to Your Lordship *Alm.* Bring him to me— [Enter Bra Monseiur Brazardo Welcome! What? You I suppose intend for the Warrs in Hand. Your high Mettle cannot be better imploy'd, than to Destroy such Monsters as now are risen. Bra. The Wars, My Lord must stand aside, a While with me I being already engaged in such a Skirmish on the Burse of Late as unless Your Lordship help! I am like to be sooner for the Bocardo⁵⁷, than the Army: My Lord You have always stood my Friend And I'le not wast Your precious time with Lyes or trifles. A Merchant of Good Sort I ^have been known⁵⁸; Crosses and troubles befell me about my strength, Cursed Arrests, came thick upon me; which brake

the heart of my Dear Wife and Children. I say Cursed Arrests for Debt! & Cursed ever be such

In Latin, "the corruption of the best is the worst of all" (*optimi* cut off).
 Prison in Oxford, England. Also a name for a syllogism in scholastic logic.

⁵⁸ Equating his quality as a merchant with moral character.

Cruel Laws! as thwart those blessed Ends.

Made by our Just and Mercifull Forefathers: Who hated Imprisonment as Death, or burying Men alive. This rais'd my hatred to Arrests so high: That Officers employ'd therein to me seem Vipers. And Yesterday noting an Innocent looks Man, almost throttled on the Burse, by those Varlets⁵⁹: I took some honest pains, to stave them off. I scap'd ith'Crowd & all but I are now in Limbo by Authority of Seignor Alto; The pressed person a stranger grossly abus'd. Allm. No more honest Brazardo be thou at prison at four this Afternoon and Follow me in & desire Seignor Alto to be then there also [Ex. Braz. This is one mighty Mischief Atlantis Grones with 'mongst many other 'gainst Original right: and I have waited an Opportunity to move the King and Prince therein, And to make it their own cases, For Whil'st Men, we should be sencible, of each others Grief and Torment, Wherein I would ever Exercise both Heart, and Hand. There being no Month, since I have known [Atlantis but a Prisoner for Debt, and sometimes two or more, have been by me Discharged, the most Ingenious I could [find

And Which hath Redounded⁶⁰ so much to my Joy that rather than omitt this Course I would Renounce all other Pleasures; for this I find There's no Consentment⁶¹, to a Bounteous Mind. *Enter a Servant*

Ser. Sir here are half a Douzen well lookt Men, intreat to wait upon you.

Allm. O'Admit them. [they Enter

Well my Dear Friends—

Have you laid all things right, & got your habits, And all so secure as a thought; If se here take these papers, You are thirst of you carry it neatly And it cannot fail if you have no scruples, no Words, Secresy in this may avail than swords [Exeunt These are those I have rede^em'd from Heraldom

⁵⁹ Rogues.

⁶⁰ Reduced.

⁶¹ The act of consenting.

of their inhumane Creditors Barbarous indeed!
That value paltry Mony more than the lives of Men,
Their Wives & Children; twisest which there's no
Proportion—But I am now for present Warr
For killing and Destroying of Men: That but too well
deserve it—To Which yet my Inclination is not prompt
The King desires my Assistance to the prince our Generall
Tis a Great Trust; but no Office, for those I have—
Declin'd whether of Gain, or Honour, with as much
as Others seek them, but Why is fighting honourable

Honourable? because the Insolence of man hath made it Necessary and therefore I'le fight too where Reason rules not; Nothing else will doe. But if my little Friends do with their project hit Victory is ours, not by Main force, but Witt.

{Enter a Servant
Ser. My Lord! The King & Prince
desire Your presence for one hour.
Allm. Say I'le attend them instantly.
A King and Queen so Generous; A Prince so Kind;
A Princess so respectfull
I ev'n Adore with Ravishment of Mind. {Exit

Actus Tertius Scena Prima⁶² Private Lodging <u>Discovered</u> in a prison Discover'd⁶³ Albright with a Book at a Table.

What Various Accidents attend the Traveller By Sea or Land! and those not prosperous, but perverse; But as all the World's a Wiseman's Country; So ^are the Crosses of it His Companions—Many have I swam and others Waded through—But to be made a Prisoner thus as soon as here, and in Atlantis where I only hop'd for happiness.

So Racks my Brain! as I can rather think my Self a sleep, and all a Dream; Or that the Subtiltys of Witchcraft play'd the Fool and Sported⁶⁴ with me. {Enter an Officer

⁶² Suddenly in Latin.

⁶³ This appears to be a transcription error.

theme takes on a new sinister meaning relating to the fickleness of chance.

Off. Sir here are other Books for You to Contemplate
No less than a Brace⁶⁵ of Beautys come to Comfort You,
after Your fierce Skirmish.

Alb. Certainly I am aboard a ship of Fools,
and Madfolks!

Off. With one Sir you'ld be more private,
and if you'ld spare the other; I have
a Gallant two Rooms off, that flies at all
and may another Time requite You. {Enter Fianora
& Clerena

—So Sir Your Visitants are here; They think the time long—if you like my Motion But knock: I am your servant.

Alb. Or the Devills rather. Good Heaven!

Are ^afflicted in Prison thus attended? {Exit Officer Albright rises slowly from the Table, reines, and moves slowly towards the Ladys. Fianord notes it, Weeps and runs to embrace him. Clerena kneeling

Fian. Tho' in a Prison! My <u>Ingenio</u> most wellcome to my heart Be not amaz'd or Griev'd, we shall see better Days.

And before my Ingenio shall want, I and my poor Girl here will work our Flesh to the bones, nay beg & starve, our selves to nourish him; we'l send our prayers to Heaven with that Vigour, that shall force Down blessings upon him.

And melt the Hory⁶⁶ Hearted Userers into Mercy—
What means my Love? No Look! No Word of Kindness, neither for me, nor this sad kneeling Child!—But both Neglected! as if his Soul was fled into some other Bosom It must be so! It can be no other! Or am I so altered he knows me not, or loaths me?

{She and her Daughter burst into Violent Outcries, Tears, and Sighing.

Alb If this be Counterfieting, I'le be sworn 'tis plai'd to the Life—If it be a New Mode of Courting, it is as Rare, and may be taking the toy a little, Whats intended [Aside

Albright goes to them and satisfys them and Says,

Absence and Age beget a Staidness in Men which should not suddenly be construed Strangeness,

⁶⁵ Arm; also pun on "embrace."

⁶⁶ Foul, dirty.

Men of my Years and Cares have other matters to employ our thoughts, than those of Love and Amorous Enjoyments: And Ladys before they engage should carefully beware of being mistook,

Great Ones having sometimes through hast Instead of their's, Impostors Gross Embrac'd. Fia. Oh poor Fionara! can this be Ingenio's Language? if it be so thou hast lost him worse than Death. Cler. Mother! Believe't he cannot be my Father! {aside in the World: Besides when he Saluted me methought he had another kind of breath Did not you think so too Fia. Twas so with me, but overmuch Joy deluded me!— Cle. An Impostor Certainly! Mother! stand were I Do, & you will see tis so! one that I fear, hath murthered⁶⁷ my Dear Dear Father! and comes thus in His Cloaths to triumph over us, in our Miserys. Out thou Accursed Monster! Where hast slain my Noble Father? more Worth than Thousand times Ten Thousand Runegades⁶⁸ Fugitives, as thou art! restore him to us or by My Life, the Law shall Master thine! Mother call up the House and Let's indict him presently! Alb. Most Certainly tis perfect Bedlam! Or Blusto instead of Atlantis has Landed me,

Either in Thessaly or Lapland! But
I'le step one step further—Naye
Madam rather than Disturb the House
I'le be as You have said; Your Mothers husband
Her most belov'd Ingenio: And as Your Father
command your Absence, and her presence for
the Remainder of the Day and Night:
And then by to Morrow all Doubts will be fully cleared
Fia. Out Wretch! more black than Hell!
Clerena knock and break the Windows!
least We be stifled with this Filthyness.

Albright Restrains them and shuts
the Door

⁶⁷ Murdered.

-

⁶⁸ A renegade; a deserter.

Alb. Nay an You Grow Violent,
I'le force your patience!
To hear a true story you will ne're repent,
for I now perceive you are both truly Virtuous,
and howe're I have personated Another Nature,
You shall both find me to be an unfeigned Honourer of you
and one that may be Assistant to You in the Attainment
of Your just Desires, and Restoration of your Worthy
Husband, and Your Noble Father, as Angry as
my little Mistress is, and for my near Resemblance
unto Whom; and by Occation of this his suit of Cloaths;
I now remain in Prison, but cannot on so Gross

Mistake so long Continue. Know then Dear Lady and Mistress. Cle. Good Mother give no Ear he's going to Couzen us Another Way Fia. Nay We'l hear him child since now he speaks sense, & Reason, And Mark him well: 'Twill get him Nothing now base Lys to tell. Alb. Know then that long since disliking all I had ever heard, or seen, Reason and Virtue, being all Bastardiz'd, and tainted with perverse Maxims. and Vitious 69 Customs, I took a Resolution To travail, both Sea and Land and all the World Over, But I Would find a Standard for them, both answerable to the Upright Conscience of a Man, The most discerning & most Excellent of Terrestial Creatures. —And Imparting my purpose to my Wife—my Friend, and Daughter, who are all now well Landed, & Hous'd in this City—And they soon Agreeing: I Conveyed my very large Estate, into such particulars, as I might travel with them, and keep them safely My Principal Aim beinge for Atlantis, as a Country so highly commended to me, for the most Sublime in Piety, in Reason, and in Virtue; That to possess the same I gain'd the Language thus perfect as you see-

Fia. And have you found it Answerable to yo'Expectation, Alb. To that as yet, I have not much to say; But to go On Travell I did from place to place, thro'all the East and South East Countrys, but found no place to take up my rest. Then On the Ottoman Coast resolving, for this Kingdom, having Lycense

⁶⁹ Of vice.

to put in any Where without Exception, I Ordered our Master for Argeir⁷⁰ intenting there to havit my Self & Family so as upon our Arrival to seem ^no Strangers. By Which means this Suit it seems your husbands became my purchase, as many others Did; without the least ill Meaning to him or You. In brief; being thus fitted and Arrived here Landed taken a House; no Sooner appeared on Bourse, but Instantly was set upon, by rude, & Boysterous Men, Causing so Great a Scuffle as put all in Alarm, And in Conclusion, brought me hither, not as my self But as Ingenio Your Husband, Debtor, as Since have, learn'd. To Old Graspall & others in considerable sums of Mony: The Noise whereof, as I now perceive, hath brought You hither to See him who too, too sadly, remains an Enslaved Prisoner to the Argeir Pirates, which I so much pity, noting your Worth & singular Affection to him, & finding him a person of no Common Virtue, how e're afflicted: That let his Ra^nsom

be but Wisely Dealt for, what e're it be it shall be paid, and his Debt also: & no small matter too to raise him a New fresh Fortune, that he and You and I and mine may hold a perfect Amity for Ever—And that You may not Deem this a Vain—Boast for better Ends—See here Dear Ladys } Draws out a few off these you cannot Doubt but Will & shews them do it with an Over-plus... a rick casket of Diamonds

Fia. Why dost thou stare so Wistly⁷¹ on his Feet? My Child! *Cle.* To see Mother whether they were not Cloven! for some Conjuror He must be at the Least! *Fia* Quiet a While thy Fears.

Alb. And for an Entrance to our Future Happiness, you shall take these with You to my Wife, — [Enter Generezo to Whom this my Friend shall instantly } She took them Conduct you both.—

Th'are at your \(^\)own pleasure to remain, untill the Arrival of your Husband—

My Worthy Generoso attend these Ladys to my best belov'd, tell Her they are our first real purchase, of our long Adventure, fill'd with Vertue, for her Lov'd Society, and will instruct her, and my Daughter in the Discourse, &

⁷⁰ The capital of Algeria (Algeirs).

⁷¹ With close attention; intently.

Customs of this Country.

Fia. Sir my Amazement Stifles my Words!—there being none in Deeds, that can repress the thankfullness of my heart. All. So—how easy tis for Honest Hearts, to turn all {Exeunt troubles to the best;

Wher'with Heaven is pleas'd and Conscience taketh rest.

{Enter the Officer

Offi. Sir Now You have Done with your Ladys You must attend our Lords. Sign Alto and others intending to be here instantly And you are to Appear with the other Prisoners Come I'le shew you the Way. Alb. Here take this in Part for thy Attendance {Gives a Piece of Gold Prithee tell me—If all the Prisoners should this Day be Discharged What other Course of Life, would'st thou make choice of? Offi. I Hope there's no such Danger: Twas never Done Yet these two Hundred Years. Why Sir 'twould undo Hundred's, if not Thousands, Who now live like Gentlemen! Alb. Men are mightily sett upon Good Works alate and None knows, what may follow, what then would become of thee?

Off. Why then I think I might easily make a very good Beatard⁷²—and no Great Change of my Condition
O! how I Could tear the Dogs the Bears
and the Bulls, and the Butchers, and
Sport, and Noise all Day long with them!
Alb. A Rough Coarse Inside has this Fellow got
Oh Tyrant Custom!
to thee we Owe
every Vile Course, the World did ever know.
Off. Come Sir follow me, I hear a Buz as if
the Basket man were at Hand.

Act the third, SCENE the second, the Common Yard of the Prison

Enter the Officer with Albright, and seats him. Others with Hornetto bound in a chair, as frantick, Snappero lose: —one knocks—

⁷² Not listed in the OED. Perhaps related to "beater," the word for a person who riles up game before the hunt.

Off. What slaves that, Would burst the Gate. {*Enter the Basket man*

Bask. I me in hast boy! In hast, I come for life! Wheres my Beagles Boy?—Hlo, Hlo [Hollows Hlo, ho, ho—[Enter the poor prisoners as From the Hole

So, So, Here's a brave cry abounds {throws down the Basket

Enter Lord Alman—

Graspal—Sign Alto, Brazardo} Abscond
See here ye hungry Curs here's Roast, and Bak't, and Boil'd and Stew'd!⁷³ And here's the—
Custard my Hostess spend! What High and Mighty Feast e're shew'd? such an Oleo!⁷⁴ is not
Your Noble Basket-man now better
than Your Bread?—Bread—Bread! And set forth
to't Lads, to't! All Fellows of the Ribble Rabble,
Nay fairly, fairly Blades take heed o'th'Squabble.

They all fall to scrambling Eating scratching; and Fighting all at once,

Bask. Nay, Nay, no blows, least I follow with my Club, what no Poets, nor Muses among you? that keep all the World in Quiet.

Song.

What shall we Sing? Or What shall we say? Whom shall we Curse? for Whom shall we pray?

To sign or to sob,

All Night or all Day;

Amounteth to Nothing but Pennyless Pay.

What then shal we say? OR What shall we think?

Our best Benefactors supply us with Drink,

Then Pray we for them, Old Graspal lets Curse.

All Lictors⁷⁵ and Lirchers, for better or Worse.

And Some Body else not now to be Nam'd

And some thousands more who are to be blam'd;

Who kept us like Rogues, in Bondage & Thrall:

But in time they will get the Devill & all.

Off. Come, Come, What a Noise is here! Come Quick,

-

⁷³ A morbid joke at the dogs' expense.

⁷⁴ Oil

⁷⁵ An officer whose functions were to attend upon a magistrate, bearing the fasces before him, and to execute sentence of judgement upon offenders.

quick into Your Kennel again! Or I shall dare ye! *Alto*. Stay Officer! Let the Poor Men Stay! Oh! here are those Prisoners {to Allman from the tumult on the Burse? Mr Graspall pray speak! To this {points to Ingenio, your Debtor? Or a stranger Albright Arrested by Mistake? {
Gra. A Stranger Sir! I was Misinform'd by Tobay

Alt. What Satisfaction will you make him for so for an ^Injury Will You if it like him freely Release any Six of your Insolvent Debtors whose Number almost fill the Prison Gr. First bury me alive! e're I Release such Vipers.

Al. Something you must Do, in Lieu of that You will remit the Knocks Brazardo gave You. 76
Gr. I Will rather than abate a penny.

Alt. Strange Sordidness? his pence being Dearer to Him than his blood or Life, which these knocks were like to've cost Him—{to Albright, Will this Content You Sir For Your so Great abuse Alb. With Hearty Thanks to Your Ingenious Worthyness, Is this My Brazardo? see takeit, } Gives a Rich Diamond Ring

Sir, for Your Well meant kindness to Me; pray wear it for my sake—

Braz. Shews the Jewel to All and Alto they Admire.

Gr. He had better paid some, of my Debtors Debts, Fool!
As he is I'le Warrant!
Alt. A Merchant of Merchants!
or rather the Royal Merchant!
Alm. What's He yonder bound'ith'Chair?

Alt. The Lictor Sir, Bring Him nearer,
Hornetto! What have you to say
upon your Abuses to this Stranger?
Hor. Twelve Thousand Crownd my Place cost me.
For What?—To get the Dismall curses,
of Distressed Women and their Children!
—But must all to Hell that are Getters
of Mony with an Evill Conscience!

⁷⁶ Taken directly from *The Merchant of Venice* as well as earlier British literature ("exchange of blows").

It can hardly be otherwise! Yet sure, far wiser Men than I, are of an Another Opinion. And among the Rest, he that set me at Work; Old Graspall! is of Another Faith ever Affirming, all Blessings Wait on the Industrious. Wherein I'm sure I have not Fail'd. And if to be successfull, be to be blest, then I am so. Having carried hundreds to Prison—And was, never prickt for it, fill of late a little in Conscience! Brazardo is a Great Divine! And hath with much Labour beaten these things into my Head! He was the first I ruin'd! —Not I Sir upon my Soul! He that set me on was cause of all! I Did but my Office! But Hornetto! Why left thou an Honest Calling for such an Hatefull Office?

I there's the point—Doctor—will } Runs of with the chair

never be Answered—Never—Never! so I must be Damn'd, for Ever. Ever! Alm. Some look to Him Strictly, least he Destroy himself! Snap. You see Sir ow we suffer in Your Cause { to Graspal Deserves your serious Thoughts Gra. I find it Does! I do not like } Aside the twinges of Hornetto's Conscience Sna. You wo'not here me now: But Sir a time may come You too may cry, and not be heard. Must we for you be beaten, & bruis'd, & knockt, and bled, and Damn'd too, for ought we know, and You ne're be touch'd! Give me & my Fellow \} Grows Loud our due, or Your betters shall know it! *Alt.* What Ails that fellow with you Mr Graspal? *Gra*. He Importunes me for Mony, for doing me Mischief!—A Trade Sir I know not. Nor mean to Understand! *Alm.* Sir but for You there had been None of these Disturbances: Which have Alarm'd the City, and the Court, and in a time,

Threatning Danger which since of your Self You are not Apt, you must be made to know. *Gra.* So—I fear'd 'twould come to this—my Estate—} *aside*

I Doubt will make me worse than Damn'd Imprison'd, Pillor'd⁷⁷, Whipt, hang'd, or worse I shall be spy'd and search into to purpose All my Extortions are my Cruelty's, Curses have been so Violent and Numerous I cannot 'scape *Alm.* What? Does the Nabal⁷⁸ Mutter Gra. It comes apace every thing makes it worse Silence Graspall—Yes—and burn inward as Hornetto does—He to my Co^uncill learned in the Law, and see what they say to this Difficult point of Conscience! Alb. Sir tho' a stranger, vouchsafe Yet, Before you part Hence to the Army to give your orders, to the Commander that lies before Argier, for the speedy Redemption and return of too long Enthralled Ingenio: That he may be here within thirteen Days your importunitys are many, and Cannot fail, and whate're it Cost shall be instantly repaid unto your Eminence, Or if you please be now Deposited—.—

Allm. It shall be done Dear Sir at your Desire This strangers Goodness sets my Heart on Fire Your Mony will be time enough at my return; if that be Never, it shall be yours for Ever.

Alb. My most Humble Thanks: This is a Lord indeed! May he ne'er need to strike to kill or bleed!

Alm. Most worthy Alto, you see—} to Alto the Miserable lives of these poor prisoners for Debt.

The shame of a Rich and populous Nation:

The shame of a Rich and populous Nation; for thus it is thro'out Where e're we Come, But where are they that lay it to their Hearts? not one; So far are all from feelling one Anothers Paines or Griefs—Which Cannot whate're Men think, But Bring down Heavy and Dreadfull Judgements on a Land, or City that permit it without Regret The Weight lies Heavy upon me—As to the Issue of the War in Hand!—Which yet Good Heaven suspend till my return.—Then of this cruelty shall be an End. *Alt.* My Lord! your Good Intentions cannot but be blest. *Allm.* Officer here are the Names of ten I now Discharge,

⁷⁷ Ridiculed as if placed in a pillory.

⁷⁸ A churlish or miserly person.

Their Cases, Debts & Charges.

Alb. Exprest: And there's that will do it and somewhat over for your pains—see you make no Delays, nor Cavils⁷⁹: Also Hornetto & Snappero And one Blusto. Where is that Honest Master. Off. Sir He had not been here an Hour but with a Box on th'ear— He fells me to the Ground, turns the Key, and away he goes! past reach I know not Whither. Alb. My Lord he's safe, A Stout and Faithfull Seaman But poor Hornetto! I'me told is in a sad condition, weeps and throw's and beats himself; Vow's He will starve, e're he'l Arrest man more. Alm. Nay an, this Grief run that Way He'l take no harm Penitence is against Future Sins Best charm: be My Soul these Works of Peace, By far—prefers before the Glorys of the Justest War—He Ardently \} both let fall tears & port Embraces Albright

The Flames of Goodness such Heavenly Joys do part; As Draweth forth these tears and Melt my Heart.

Exeunt Allm. & Alto

Prisoners All blessings wait upon the Mercifull! Alt. to Gras] At your Leisure afford me two Hours Discourse { Exeunt Omnes

Off. Of my trouble None careth one Poor Louse Where Nothing Grievs Here, like to An Empty House {Exit

ACT. THE THIRD. SCENE THE THIRD, The King Princely Retirement The King alone

Of all things Incident to a Prince
War I esteem the Worst!
Not for the trouble or Danger to Himself,
For to one skill'd in the Affairs of Mortality
Death! Which Comprizes all, cannot be Dreadfull
But for it's Cruelty and Devastation, on
the most peacable and Harmless People;
and this hath ever made me to decline
it! And to Endeavour, and Desire Peace
as the most Precious of Terrestial Blessings
Though yet for War when forc't I have not been

⁷⁹ A captious, quibbling, or frivolous objection.

unprovided.—A very threatening one of late being Happily Extinguish'd, the Enemye makes Himself such; out of a fond presumption 'cause I sought Peace, that I would not or I

'Durst not fight—But Nothing, but Vain will Instruct some ravenous natures, As the toolate hath Learn'd—My only Error was to trust the Hands of Tyro too much in this Service; A Person many ways vicious; An Error which I now pay Dear for, And must henceforth learn me better to Distinguish!—Yet he's but the unhappy Instrument! The main Agent being above the clouds! And urg'd by some Sinister Cause, either in me or in my Government—for which I Have made a most strict scrutiny. And alltho' I cannot plead Perfection pure as Heaven may justly exact—I'm sure I'm free'd from Blood, or Cruelty to any person; nor have Partially disperst my Favours, to underserving Persons, to the Injury of any—In Religion, my Government is free, Compelling or Constraining, no mans Conscience In Criminal or Civil Causes, all are govern'd by their own old Laws, Exempt from Innovation, or any Interpretation of Will, and Power What then Draws this Vengance—War upon us. I am far to seek, for as my self so allso my Family clear from provoking sin tho' not from frailty! To Which Heaven is Never so Severe—

Enter a Gentleman

G. Sir the Queen, the Prince, Princess,
And Lord Allman, desire to know if
they may wait upon you.

King. Never more Desirably {Enter the Queen,
the Prince, Princess,
and Ld Allman.

Welcome, most Welcome my Dearest Friends!

I was even at a NonPlus in my Thoughts in in finding out what may move Heaven now to see this Monster War thus loose upon us.

Nor can it be a personal thing but something Epidemical When (as in War) from Head to Foot all parts and

members suffer⁸⁰, which could We discover, and amend, the War would soon end, and Tyro be punished for his Insolence and Base Ingratitude.

Qu. Dearest Dear! We have been all Discoursing this very point, by Occation of Lord Allmans late Observations amongst the Distressed Prisoners for Debt wherein are so many and so Various Lamentable Cases and are so Prey'd upon by Harpies Vultures and Vermin—That we are all Concluding, the General insencibility

At their Inhumane Sufferings, Could not but Cry Allo^ud for punishment. And is the Absolute cause of this which threatens us.

Ki. Tis too, too probable, for tis a Monstrous evill and I am griev'd I did not think on't sooner—This War comes on too fast; for much Instantly, to be Done—But this Pray let's all resolve; That Heaven no sooner gives the Warr and End But to shew Mercy in this We all intend, And it exceedingly rejoices me to find my Queen, my Daughter, and all of us thus warm therein. Prince. Sir my Lord Alman says, tho' Prisons are indeed like Hell, yet He found there an Angell, sure, in Humane shape, one so full of bounteous Goodness, As I Could wish, Your Majesty would admitt some Conference with Him, During our Absence! K. Let Alman Work him to it. *Alm.* And Graspall the Usurer with Him. *K*. Be it so, from Opposition springs the surest light, The Enemy is upon His March, but full of Rudeness⁸¹; being first Debauch't 'ere they would serve their Leaders Ends, And if put to any stress, will fall to pieces, Our Army lies on the Rivers Side, Soldiers Watchfull, and Well Disciplin'd.

To Morrow both of you are to be with them Your Adversary's pride lies in His Horse If you can any Ways perplex him there Your Victory will soon be clear All Blessings to the Just Adhere Come my Dear Wife and Daughter Be brief in parleing,--lest Ceremonys

⁸⁰ Referring to Hobbes's body politick.

⁸¹ Animal-like; not having the power of reason.

too much melt us—And we must now Every one take up Soldiers Hearts. *Pri*. Our Intelligence shall be Quick and Certain: Heaven protect my Royal Parents, and my Dear Sister.

Alm. To all the Happiest, and Speediest Tydings {Exeunt

Prince & Allman

Exeunt severall ways
Act the third, Scene the Fourth

Almans Appartment, Alman solus sitting on this Pallate⁸² Bed
Alm. Tho' I Could fly to Do the Service
I am going—yet part I not so Willingly from this place as I Did think I should—
Not from any Misgiving of my Heart—But that I find my Heart is tampering to stay behind—
Traytor—thou ly'st—That's like a Soldier spoke,
And one that on his Head his Pole Ax broke

Alman was ^ever united in Himself
Then snatch thy Reason fled to that peevish Elf
By Fools stil'd so! Falls fast asleep

{Enter the Princess in Pages Cloaths

Sets down a case of Spirits

Prin. Oh Alman! go where thou Wilt; thou hast my Heart
And thine is mine and cannot from me part {Exit
Allm. My sleeps are troubled yet with {He awakes espies the case & Wondring
unlocks it

pleasing Dreams: This sure was not Here before I Drows'd—Rare Spirits and various—with these Directions Carefull of thy Health as of my Own I Have chose this Way to make it known Tis very plain and full of Mistery—Within there. *Enter a Serv*. Who brought this cabinet whil'st I slept *Ser*. A fresh young youth, we thought a Page

Ser. A fresh young youth, we thought a Page unto yo'Ldship

Allm. You should be more Express whom you admitt;

especially in such times as these.

But I understand it; I wish I did

However I Guess it cannot long lye Hid,

Set it carefully among my stores.

⁸² A straw bed or mattress; an inferior bed or sleeping place.

And send them carefully away⁸³

Call upon all my Retenue to be in Readiness—Exit Ser. I must wait upon the Prince immediately—Exit Act the third Scene the fifth A Large Campaign, Tents, and Bodys of the Army with Colours &c— Enter Tyro Officers and Soldiers Collected into a Half Circle Tyro Country-Men, Friends, and Fellow-Soldiers, hard and unkind usages, after all our Services hath forc't us into this Necessity. There being no Reason, that Men of your Virtu and Desert should with Arms in Your Hands suffer your selves to be trampled on Neglected and Disgrac't, by slight & upstart Counsellors, that too much Captivate a Noble Prince But we are near the Point of Reparation with over plus to Every one, for once but Mastering our hard Masters. In all their Pleasures we will be their Tasters Enter a Messinger Mess. Sir a sort of Rural unarm'd me Desire Admittance to Your Lordship Ty. Conduct them in hither

Enter Eight Habited like Herdsmen
Forresters and Shepheard.
One of them \{\} To Noble Tyro—our Masters

bid us say, they wish a Prosperous War and a Victorious Day; 'Cause she hath safe kept us from Rapine⁸⁴ and Plunder, And many sore Grieviances We long time lay under. For Which we Would serve him, with all our best parts; And with Musick to Rouze up—His Soldiers Hearts. We'l shew where to Found them, Safe over the River: Then Who shall have all? but the longest Liver.

⁸³ There appears to be a half line here that was erased with a knife.

⁸⁴ Robbery.

We'l sing and We'l Dance, with To! and To!
Then the Enemy flys at,
Nameing Brave Tyro!
Six of them fall into a Dance, to their Bugle Musick, play'd by two.
The Dance ended, they make their obeyance & stand.
85

Tyr. How luckily these Gratefull harmless
People come to Assist us in our most Difficult
Talk! The River's Passage: How many are you Friends
Herds. Not exceeding Thirty, please Your Excellence.
Tyr. Give them their Freedom in our March
to Disperse themselves where they Will
And at the River let them lead our Leaders.
Herds. We'l Dance, and we'l sing,
with TO! and TO!
Strike the Enemy Dead, with Crying brave Tyro!

Exeunt

Tyro How Can we Doubt Success when Heaven sends such pertinent, and Innocent Aid;
Truth'es Our Enemy's like Cravens keep on their own Dunghill—Having no Doubt more. Mind to Eat than Fight:
Else, Why come they not Valiantly over the Bridge Which now they will keep Whilst we encompass them at unawares—Trouble not your Selves, with Prisoners Plunder or Giving Quarter Our Reckonings will Clearer ever After So every one Quickly to His Charge And if you be but Resolute in Danger Our Next meeting may be the Kings presence Chamber All. A Tyro! A Tyro! A Tyro & with Noise & Acclamation

Act the Third, Scene the Sixth
The Court
Enter The KING Solus

How Frail, and brittle is the Good, Good Kings Enjoy! That even means Mens State, and Peace we Enjoy! How Quiet are their sleep, if they be Wise, and Virtuous! How small their Losses, to Violate their Happiness!

⁸⁵ This last stage direction is written in a much smaller text than the rest of the page, suggesting the scribe did not plan the layout well, or perhaps added it in later.

How easily rais'd, when fall'n by Cross Adventures! Whil'st We Encompass'd with Ten thousand threats; If sunk but once are over-whelm'd for Ever! Enter the Queen & Princess Queen Is't Good my Lord should be alone in such a season? pray let's partake your thoughts your Daughter here tells me she has a Mans Heart not Fearing any thing that may befall. Wishing Her Life might Hand, 'twixt us and Danger. Kin. My Dear Oriena! tis very promiseing to see such strength in Weakness.

Enter a Gentleman

Gen. My Leige two Merchants say they attend Your Majesty—

King. Usher them to us.

Enter Albright & Graspall
You two are very Wellcome, I ever long
to have some Conference with you:
And of you sir I so large and good a character,
You shall Ever stand cover'd in our Presence
Nay no Denial; Goodness!—Time was: only made Princes
Gra. 'Tis Well if I keep my Head! Or Estate; that's Dearer {ande
King. Come I'le have you both sit, and deal freely with, me
War we all know, is Vengance from above,
the Cause seldom Private, but publick Provocation
which in our present case.
Or my most faithfull Friends: is first on some kind
of Cruelty not yet purg'd out of our Govern! Which
Cannot be charged with any like to imprisonment for Debt

This upon parting with my Son and Dear Lord Alman, we all agreed shoutd be extin {guisht tho' out Atlantis! And I wish 'twere done as propitiadory⁸⁶ sacrifice to Heavens Mercy, by Which we all live wherein your brief Advice will come most acceptable! *Alb*. Why Sir What Needs there more then your Royall Majesty's Command *Gra*. Pray Sir forbare: How shall my many Dues be paid.

{Graspal seems Disorder'd

Alb. Lying in Prison I'm sure pays them not! tho' it so ruin them that lye there, 'twould break any good mans Heart. Sir please instantly Discharge them;

⁸⁶ Propitiated; favourably disposed.

referring whats fit to'towards pay to further council—tis a Wonder the Earth opens not and swallows all or fire from Heaven Consumes not all for such an Horrid Oppression: What bury Men alive for Mony! {Enter Negatio as Breathless Ne. All Happiness to my successful King Navalder so bid me say—the Prince & Noble Allman Who Instantly will be here, with a Compleat and happy Victory, and false Tyro Prisoner! *Ki.* Good Heaven! 'tis too much Mercy—most Worthy Negatio's reward shall not be unanswerable: But this you must first do for me as weary as You are, Go instantly with Lord Ornando, And Seignr Alto: proclaim immediately Liberty to all Prisoners for Debt, throughout the Kingdom or any Part of my Dominions; who Disobeys on What pretence so ever, forfeits his Life, as a Sacriligeous Thief of our Sublime Oblation⁸⁷; yet all with due

Regard to publick & Private Right, as time shall shew, but now admits no Dispute.

Neg. Sr, Were I to Creep upon my knees it should

Neg. Sr, Were I to Creep upon my knees it should be done; so much I Glory in such happy services

{Exit Enter the Prince, Alman with Officers and Attendants Ingenio & Tvro

The King, Queen, Princess & Albright All mutually Embrace with the Greatest Jov and Real Affection. King So strange and clear success! No Prince was Ever Owner of! All Due thanks to Heaven first, then to my Son, Lord Alman those Worthy Officers! And Soldiers and All my firm and Faithfull Subjects—that ever so readily Engage in our Defence. I am so full of Joy, I know not whether I should more Admit. What say my Oueen and Daughter, with no particulars o're-Whelm us. Queen. If I mistake not, the Prince our Son is full of matters, and fair Would be deliver'd. *Prin.* Madam the Whole is this—

⁸⁷ A gift to the Church.

As the Enemy Drew near, we heard

An uncouth Antick Noise of Bugh Hornes which put us into some Amazement. But my Worthy Friend Lord Alman said. Sure it forerun their Great Confussion; And advised the Speedy March of a Large Brigade over the Bridge—When instantly, a Strange Confused Noise stupefied all our Sences! Resembling nothing but an Earth-quake! And then was soon Discern'd their Horse Pell mell fall foul on One Another With such Irregular uncontrouled Fury: as if stark Madness had violently Thrust both Horse and Riders to their joint Destruction wherein their Foot 'spite of their Hearts, became their Large partakers. During this tempest over Care was upon Tyro, and to take this Advantage of Dispersing Your Majesty's Printed Gracious Pardon, to all should lay down Arms, and peaceably depart to their Habitations. This hath possest your Majest of all the Enemy's Arms! And Love of all your subjects And given Opportunity to disband your Forces; So as there now Remains no Sign of War But all as Quiet as Your Inclinations are,

King. Thanks Worthy Son a Narrative full of Delight of Which <u>let all partake</u> of to the Height {Alman takes <u>Ingenio & presents</u> him to Albright} Sr to Advance your Joy: Here's your second self <u>return'd from</u> bondage

Albr. Views him seriously
Sir You are Welcome as to your Heart or Life
We'l Hasten home and overjoy Your Wife!
My Liege! See Sir this is the Noble person
so long hath suffer'd in Argier!
Out of Whose trouble such Good may Arrive,
As will I Hope, Ten thousand Hearts Revive.
And Gracious Sir, since all things
thus suit unto Your Happiness;
Be pleas'ed with your Virtuous Queen,
the Prince, the Princess, Lord Allman,
And what Noble Lords, and Ladys you think fitt,
to spend four Days, and Nights under

Your Albright's Roof: And See What contentment A stranger can present.

Kin. With much Delight Your Motions is Accepted After to Morrow Albright may Expect us.

Albri. & Ing. Bow & Exeunt Gras. Follows them Tyro, aloud. King Navaldo look to thy Crown and Life! Almans a Witch or a most Devillish Conjuror Or Tyro had never been thus basely Here

Ki. Tyro's Vices and his Passions have long time corrupted his Reason, and his Conscience.

Take Him to the Cittadel, but Use him fairly {Exit with a Guard. Privacy with Himself may make him Wiser, Come my Dear Glorinda, Puizanza Allman Oriena! lets now Refresh ourselves Alone:

The Greater Friends are best, when less are Gone. Ext

Act the Fourth, Scene the first.
A Tavern Room
Enter Ruffer & five more thievs
habited like Citizens & Lawyers.

Ruff. Why this is well A Virtue Honest men much lack to keep Appointments to a Minuets time which Oft prevents Miscarriage⁸⁸—And those Who would thrive 'ither Callings Must be sure to do't especially in ours Subject so much unto surprise! Which yet thro' Care and Industry answer's our Hopes with large Rewards, of full Enjoyments—A Calling Antient and some-time renown'd As Greek and Latin, and Later Writers Testify; and from Whence hath Sprung Both Mighty Potentates & Oppulent Republicks So as none need to blush being of our society

Our Main Maxim is, the Worlds a cheat, which by long inculcating is Generally Admitted, and Quiets Conscience much-which otherwise would stagger us much in Our Affairs—as it did others as well Civil as Millitary, for indeed. Who in some fear or Other, is not as we are. No sooner finds a Man an Art to live but one or Other lays out to steal it from Him: Poets steal one Anothers Verses, & Conceptions to furnish Weddings, & patch up broken Plays

⁸⁸ Misconduct.

with New Prologues, and Epilogues:⁸⁹ With all tradesmen tis meer Hopp and Catch; Nay with what Arts, and Subtiltys, Physitians Slip away each others Prases, Receipts, and Patients is obvious to Learned Knowledge: And to speak all; even all Except the Lawyer, who from Forty Dollars, which may in time arise to Thousands yearly, cannot safely be charged with our Obliquity⁹⁰, yet the Divine spares him not nor they Him in their Satyrick⁹¹ Lectures. Therefore Friends to^o things safely is all, and to aim only at Prizes worth the Catching as Our Bretheren of Argier whom Princes court for Peace dayly give Example—such we

have now Lodg'd—to purchase it out strength not yet amounting to an Army; Policy must be applied In plain terms, tis I must play a Lord, You two my Friends, And you three our Servants The Hour five ith' Morning, the first Mind our place of meeting the Eastern part o'th'Burse, And thence follow at some Distance we your Leader—our Orders we'l not Give out till Upon the Spot— Come out with our Parchments Papers Deeds and Writings the best course to avoid suspition So now make a Noise for Wine like Quarter Hectors⁹² They knock & Wine is brought in They Drink a While, Call a Reckoning and depart hastily agreeing to the same Hour {Exeunt Act the Fourth Scene the Second. Albrights Dining Room

Enter Ingenio, Fianora, & Clerena
Fia. What thinks my Ingenio now! proves not all I wrote of Noble Albright and his Family true as truth it self!
Ing. It does my Dear abundantly beyond my Hope and so much Affect my Heart that for ten times

My extream Affliction; I would not be without the knowledge of such an unparrallel'd a Friendship:

⁸⁹ A criticism of the writing practices common to early modern theatre.

⁹⁰ Obliqueness; perversity; aberration.

⁹¹ Pertaining to satire; also refers to Greek satyric drama, in which the chorus would be dressed to look like satyrs.

⁹² Bullies.

But my poor Clerena you say stoodlong time Doubtfull and truly I Cannot blame Her, the like not having been seen by Any twice her Years.

Cle. Truly Father towards the latter End of his Discourse; I was not sure my self, his strange Generosity even Quite Confounding me

Ing. Well Dear ones.! We are all from Deepest Misery, and Dismal Absence, rais'd to High Happiness which Wisdom with Humility will with Healths Favour preserve in Which we must not fail to be exact and Carefull

Enter Albright his Wife Daughter and Friend Generozo

Albr. So, So, the happiest sight I ere could wish were but my Almost lost son here to fill our Comfort but it Dejects me not: Nor Doubt I but in a short time some Way or other my Dear we shall enjoy him. *His Wife*. I hope so too, However this blest society makes Good amends.

Generozo & the two Yo^ung Ladys in, private prattle.

Alb. A little stirring for these little Ladys is Good for Health! Come then a short cavort and every After ^where they please

They Dance

To tis Very well: the King and Court begin
Our Feasts' to Morrow, your part my Dear, I question not
I must have one eye to safety when open House
Is lookt for, some may have Wicked Ends
Deciet being trapt securer are our Friends
Sir this Key Opens a Cabinet in your closet
whats there make freely use off as of Your Own
Musick and Poesy, I wish at Perpetual strife
To play those pleasing parts towards Your Chearfull life

Exeunt Omnus

Act fourth Scene, 3rd, Allmans Apartment
Society and Sollitude have both their Contentations
and tis a Happiness I serve a Prince freely allows me both
I would not be tyed to any Office, to time or place or persons
to gain an Empire; Health and Serenity often fly those as
Doves do Vultures—to Drowse, Lye, Dream, & sleep, or Walk,
or see a Friend, or Go, or stay, is a Great part of humane
Liberty But true felicity consists in doing Good where
most 'tis needed and best Deserved: this my good tutor ever
(taught me.

And now my conscience testifieth: And Albright's brave Example firmly seals—ToMorrow the King becomes his Royal Ghest⁹³—where this part of my Courteous Cabinet—must bear me company feasting had need be so attended! as Well as War, as Killing more {Along

Glass of spirits

Methinks it tasts of a Heart—{tasts

tasts & I

am Familiar with, but Dare not own matters Unripe are best perhaps unknown—

Enter a Servant

Ser. Sir there is one in Hast presents this to your 'Noble Hands

Allm. He stays—

Ser. I judge so

Allm. Se and require it—servant go's out & Re-Enters

Ser. He's gone Sir

Alm. No matter (*Reads*) {*Exit Servant*}

Sir the Envening⁹⁴ fair and tempting—

and begs I may take the Air with you for an Hour or less under the Cloyster Wall near near to The Cittadel. 'tis to reveal the Importunate Secret

Whether Brave Allman dares fight a Soldier

and bring a Weapon

to a Longing Tyro

How fondly Did I dream of Quietness & Felicity! Yet so have I seen the fairest Day, suddenly O've spread with hedious⁹⁵ tempests; and such appears the Wildmans Breast—But must not Violate my Calm, nor purpose to preserve him! It hath been my study and this I hope will further it.

puts two swords in a

Scapboard And {Exit

Act 4. Scen. The Fo^r^rth The Cittadel (Tyro

on a Couch

Tyr. Tis Honour certainly will form his coming To end either my Missions or his Glory Both alike **burthensome**⁹⁶— But should he prove as stout a soldier; as

93 Jest.

⁹⁴ Possibly a misspelling of "evening."

⁹⁵ Hidious.

⁹⁶ Burdensome.

in all other points a perfect Gentleman,
Tyro were then to take a strict Account
of his many Irregular and Ruder Actions
As that of Ornando's brother, slain in my Rage
and a more Injured Lady! fair and deserving
Besides my Ingratitude to Navaldo, which Thousands
more ruff and unbounded Soldery⁹⁷ make light off.
But Tyro stop lest Usurping Conscience make
thee Coward when thou most need'st thy Valour

For these Accounts some that are Deemed Wise Think the last breath may at *the* time suffice So you are thus ^far Noble! {*Enter Alm Alm.* And must be still to Tyro!—I've made for Your Way and will be still your Leader—and shall Arm you as my self... *Exeunt*

Thunder They Return Act 4. Scen. 5

Allm. There take your choice—Tyro chooses so-shall we now fight or Argue first our Quarrel?—& this way of Decision—
Ty. Allman I plainly see is no Coward urge therefore what you Desire.
Allm. These Deuels Tyro are much in Use and he Esteem'd no man, that but Demurrs⁹⁸ the Venture of his Life on every trifling Call Yet Could I never know what they Determine
Ty. They Determine us to be Men.
Al. Not Certainly, fighting not being the Distinction of a Man from Beast; more strong being but more beast Ty. But not more Couragious—wherein Alman Exceeds

Alm. Were a Lyon Loose there He would convince you And make you fly Him—Then as to right, the Injured dies as frequently as the Guilty Ty. Well Right or Wrong 'tis this we are here for therefore Defend Your Self—{they fight Tyro bleeds

Alm. tis Madness worse than Brutish—
Ty. This Scratch will be return'd with Interest⁹⁹
Allm. Come Sir your Kind^ness deserves requital} they rest

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⁹⁷ Soldiers.

⁹⁸ Remains; tarries; hinges.

⁹⁹ Another money pun.

on their swords

Starts and stares {As he Addresses to fight Enter as Ghosts—Ornando's Brother—and the Injur'd Lady}

as Confounded

Allm. What's this brave Generall? Some Stratagem of Warr to Circumvent the Enemy but twill not do you see I mind my Business as bad as 'tis

Ty. Seest not thou Heavens or Hells Messingers \} the Ghosts draw towards them

to my Conscience—

He starts Storms Rages and lets fall his Hand Gerrardo takes it up and brandishes it towards him. The Lady beckons to him: so both Exeunt Side long towards the Cloyster

Tyro falls to the Ground Allman after a short space raises him—}Exeunt and softly leads him to the Cittadell Act the Fourth Scene the Sixth

> Tvro's Lodginge He's in bed with the curtains closed: The King, the Prince, Allman, Ornando Gerardo, Sorinda; Attended: softly

Enter and seat themselves near the bed

—He sleeps unquietly

Wakes as out of frightfull Dreams.

Ty. How little do the Wildnesses of Youth think, the

Dear Rate they must 'ben pay'd for!

What would I now do to raise Gerardo unto Life!

What?—Why I would as eagerly transfuse 100 my Whole

Stock of blood and Spirits into his Veins, as did half

Strangled Man desire Breath! And could my Dear Sorinda be restor'd once more unto my Bosom I Would with that Indulgent tenderness bewail my Offence, that she should Joy to be with me for ever! And for my Ambitious Indolence, Ingratitude and Folly towards my King, and his Right Dear

¹⁰⁰ The Oxford English Dictionary marks 1667 as the first recorded instance of "transfusion" being used in this way.

And Worthy Friends Lord Allman—
I would beg to them to trample on me with their Feet till they have moulded me fit to receive their pardon:
And that spirit of meekness which only makes our blessings precious in our esteem—But these are out of Hope, and I have only left my Misery, and my Unworthiness to Contemplate; Kindness haveingever made we Worse, I must Expect and Everlasting Curse

Gerardo & Sorinda in their usual Habits gently drawing open the Curtains

Tyro Wildly Starts, Stares, & rises in his Night Gown
If this be the Vision my Conscience ever will present the full
and lively Portraiture of those I have most offended—stares
I have no Remedy, but this—falls flat on's Face

Soft Musick Sorinda sings—
For Men to erre,
none ere was free,
some more some less
ensnared be.

But penitence doth make amends, Converting Enemys to Friends. True penitence can raise the Dead Make injur'd Ladys raise their Head Clears the House of all that's bad, makes grieved Hearts for ever glad.

Turns Visions into real sight;
What fear'd before doth then Delight:
Gives Courage boldly full to see
Misery turn'd into felicity
Navalda's Wrath hath final End
Lord Allman's Tyro's perfect Friend
Gerardo lives Sorinda is not Dead,
Oh take ther to thy lawfull bed.

Tyro looking up—Ye Gracious Fates¹⁰¹! Delude me ^ever thus. In this so blessed sence I could behold you ever And Gaze away my Spirits with Ever Null Joy—My Senses clearly purg'd I dare behold Ye were ye all real The King rising from his Chair, Gives his Hand and raises him.

King So we are all Dear Tyro. All

¹⁰¹ The incarnations of destiny in Greek mythology.

really reconciled, and overjoy'd in this forward Method to his Happiness.

Tyro kneels to the King, and kisses his Feet, and so the Prince embraces and Weeps to Gerardo, Allman; and Ornando takes Sorinda into His Arm's.

Tyro Most Royal Sir, Your Goodness melteth Down the proudest Heart that e're aspir'd a Crown.

Since then You have saved me from so great a precipice—perfect Dear Sir Your Work and let the Chaplain of the Cittadell Compleat 'twixt me and my Dear Sorinda:

King. It shall be so: by Which Union you are beome our Kinsman, and shall have free Voice in all our Councills.

Come all to the Temple, there let's pray, —Tyro bows—there Never may be End of this blest joy: —Exeunt Omnes

ACT the Fifth SCENE the First

Albright's

House {Enter Ruffer with his Company in the Dark 'oth' Morning Ruff.—Could Schoolmen open Heavens Gate, As easily as this we have Done, more of them had sure been there; And sent some thence to end all Controversys: But with all Silence to our Work.

entangled with Whipcords that set many bells a Ringing Enter hastily Albright, Ingenio Gener. with many servants; as taking the alarm, Arm'd with swords & pistols, with Lights.

As they move, their Feet are

Ruff. Hold Dear Sir: Nothing but a meer Error Your Gates being open invited us to Enter My Business to meet Lord Alman who hath Business from the King; tis like we are too early Pray tell him he shall find us at the Garland next the Burse: my Name Lyall. 103

One of his

fellows} as Whispering—Lord Lyall, a Name of Note

Ruff. So a Good Morrow Royal Merchant we may chance Dine with you to Morrow.

Alb. tis Very well—But let them goe

¹⁰³ He does indeed lie in all.

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¹⁰² This place would likely be circling the Burse, like the garland crown.

A Golden-bridge for such a Ruff Hewn¹⁰⁴ foe. *Enter the Ladys as a little startled Alb* So, So! No Harm—what ere he be he hath rais'd us all betimes, And every of His have their share of Business; the Court may Come sooner than we think.

They Disperse some one Way some Another.

Generoso stays Clerena, Gen. Madam studying the Language, I find it a proverb here

> Early up and Never the Near May we not make better use of our time *tha*n so?

Cle. Hardly we that are thus young Gen. Sure we may, and by Discourse Could we but light on serious subjects. Cle. What think you of reading out the play we left last Night. Gen. Next Night will serve when We are Drowsy I have more Mind to begin a better Cle. What subject; but now I think on't The Amourous Prattle, or the Court Ladys, and their Noble Servants anon may fit you Gen. I must not be so long Idle Cle. A stranger & so boldly ripe to Venture on a Play, that Racks our strongest Witts; They look the Wilder Seaven Months after! Have you ever tried your Witt? Gen. No, But I am full of matter¹⁰⁵, and believe could please *Cle.* When will you have it acted, Whilest the King is here? Gen. I Would and you a principal Actor Cle. May I not Write my own part too, tis in fashion and for Ought I know may out do all for In e're tried Gen. Dearest Clerena! spys my intent but will not ^Note it. Cle. Tis to begin thus—is it not? & to be your part Come lets come in and get Pen and Paper.

Ile call my Father, shew them ^but your plot He'l help abundantly, None of his Quality e're lov'd the Muses like Him—she Offers to run *Gen*. Not yet, your Witt's to Nimble for me We'l spare him till more Difficulty

¹⁰⁴ This language appears in *Hamlet*.

¹⁰⁵ Objects of contention.

Come I must have you serious and leave this sportfullness a While Cle. So young would seem like Melancholy Which I Hate Equally as Wantoness Gen. Tis a most Happy Temper but somewhat to fix your too Danceing spirit you must Remember your Mother become yo'Fathers Wife at your Years Cle. And Ne're repented it; What follows? Gen. Why might not you make me as blest? Cle. I thought you were thereabout, but what then? Gen. Then thou shouldst be as Happy as ere was Woman. Cle. And all this at once; not one Word ever spoke before—fine Wooing III a mode OutLandish Gen. Since the first Minuet of thy most pleasing Sight I have perpetually in silence Discourst this Subject both Day and Night.

Cler. If I should say as much would that make it a truth? Gen. It would infallablly and I beleive you have or would not so put the Question. It is Necessity my Clerena now enforct my speech: My Reason This the Court instantly Will be there 'mongst whom there will not want of comly presence and Winning Language: Who aiming at Beauty, and Mony in One; may e're we aware engage the King. to make some Request for thee unto thy Father to which; no Answer were like to Engagement to Stop Importunitys. Cler. In Good time here comes my Father. {Enter Ingen. Gen. A fair and Good Day—Sign Ingenio *In*. The like to Coureous Generozo. Gen. Sir I Hope without Offence, Your Daughter and I from prittle prattle; are fallen upon more serious Matters; which if to your liking, may prove a most happy and speedy Marriage. *In.* 'twixt Whom I pray? Gen. Both Partys Sir are present. In. Not agreed I Hope?

Cle. Not in the least for all his strong preservation. I still keep close to What I promis'd my Noble Father.

Ing. Go and acquaint Your Mother—Ex. Clerena Gen. Sir my Affections are firm and Noble and urg'd thus Earnestly at present fearing a sudden Motion from the King in behalf of come, as make it not so Dear of Love, or Marriage; nor yet of Womans Happiness to which my Studys wholly will be bent. If you but bless us with your kind Consent. Ing. I must Confess your pressing Urgency hath reall Weight in it:

Pray, step in and send Clerena to me—Ex. Genero It is a High and Noble purpose in Him, of Which I may be justly proud:

In Young man never a clearer Virtue being seen!

Enter Clerena.

Daughter our blessings come fast upon us; Greater than Generozo's Match with You, I could not wish, be you but as fit as He; and to be plain with you there rests my care, for you are young, and cannot without unwearied; and perpetual circumspection convey your life into such a Method as to become a chearfull and Deserving Wife,

As the most truly merits, for 'midst of dayly parly I have heard him Discourse so rationally of the infinite Obligation on the Husbands part to make the Wifes life Happy that 'tis impossible to miscarry 106 in His Hands: So that if you but know your place & with what Humility meekness and reservation of your Will to his more ripe & clearer Judgment in every thing befals your felicity will be perpetual—Therefore, let What I have now said, never be out of mind. The Solemnity may be this Morning: Timely to supplant all other Motions—so acquaint your Mother and be in readiness, I'le prepare the rest. Cler. Sir tho' I am indeed for such Engagement Yet I am Yours, and my Dear Mothers Daughter, from whose unparrallel'd Example I have taken in such rules of Life, as shall improve our Love— Never, O Never Occation the least strife—

> Exit several Ways Act the fifth Scene the second the Princess in Her Apartment

To Morrow timely we are to be at Albrights,

¹⁰⁶ Come to harm; also the miscarriage of a baby.

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where as I am informed, are Beautys of so High a Strain, as may Supplant my Hopes in Alman Not but that I do believe his Affections are high and

Noble towards me—but that He thinks my Enjoyment is Impossible, He being No Prince, And I to match with none below it, And so may close where their Equality acquires all Scruples. Enter the King, Queen

Prince. Lord Alman.

King, How now Oriena museing; & I think somewhat Clouded my Coming is to Advise as you exceed all in Accomplishment, so you Appear at Albrights in all your Glorys And to bear up this Worthy Treatment with utmost Wit, and chearfullness. Exeunt Ori. Lord Alman; I want the Coppy of Verses I late lent You—He bows & {Exit Somewhat I fain Would do, but know not what, Matters are so Entangled. Enter Allman Allm. See Madam heres your little Poem! Ori. What's Good is more than Great which is my standard of Esteem in all things from which I shall ne're be mov'd. Alm. Your Fathers Will, & Laws of State will Ever Rule. Ori. Never—you intend for Albright's to morrow *Allm.* I do to wait upon the Fairest and most virtuous Oriena-

Or. For me you may excuse your Self; feasting and you seldom agree; you may take harmly it Alm. I Hope not having this to help at need {Shows one of his long spirit Glasses

Or. Where had you this—'Tis Excellent— *Alm.* Twas left me just as I parted Hence; to the War.

Ori. Know you by Whom!

Allm. Madam I Do! And Words which then were utter'd

to Admiration but durst not then take Notice!

Ori. What frightened you?—

Allm. The Consequence, as now it Doth!

for Men must Master those Desires

they are sure they cannot compasse

Or. And should not Women do so too

All. Madam; Sure they should.

Or. How long has Love been known

so Wise and Circumspect?

Alm. That which is true and real is and was ever so and Would not for a short shadow of Delight, render those miserable whose Happiness they do prefer above their Lives: as I do yours Madam however out of Course My Way may seem.

Ori. Are all Men Fools Who in the least suspect of Rivalship. Venture their All in Duells, And run with Eagerness into all Dangers; Tho' both themselves and those they Honour are for Ever ruind by it—And is a princesse's Love thus tamely Entertain'd? All. What of this kind is Dayly Done is rather to be bewail'd than to become, a rule to you and me whose Reason is to be better satisfied: You have most Royal Parents and a most Noble Brother from whom I would not snatch you to purchase more than this World can give—Nor do you know, but this Next Hour, You may 'be Desired by some Worthy Prince, Who may more superlatively Advance your Happiness: How unworthily then Would it appear in me should I repine there at! And if a Lady whom I could not Affect Neither above my rank nor reach; Equally pleas'd with me, should be presented for a Bride Would in the least grieve fair Oriena. Whose Happiness must made up some other Way And never can Arrive unto our Wishes It b^eing Obstinate Willfullness to persist. In that which all possibility doth resist.

Ori. Did my Dear Allman know how gladly I would live in Cottages and feed on Roots with Him rather {Weeps than partake, the Glorys and Delights of Court with; any other Prince ith' World, he being to me all Princes and all Joys. He would not thus Philosophise Alm. When the Violence of my Desires oppose these Difficultys, that stand twixt us and Happiness they press our tears too often which I Have smothered with all the Art I could as I have done too much my Affections to my Dearest Oriena, for which Yet Can I not blame my self, for I shall never lease

to hope our Happiness will Arrive some smoother and more rational Way, than what Romances 107 do Delude us with—bringing their Heroick Knights venturing on Murderous Deuels; Healing their Ladys from their Noble Parents, and without means of subsistence, leading them bigg with Child through Deserts, and into Caves and are not pleas'd till Beasts or Demons feed and Help them—No my Oriena we will be governd by a more refined Reason:

Such as Poets and Plays ne're Aim'd at that must Consist with th'Happiness of all those that wish us so.

And keep us if possible with full Hands able to do good to thousands—And if Oriena please to give way awhile unto Her Allman; she in a short time shall find a Happiness suitable to her Mind.—

Or. Allmans Philosophy had almost kill'd my Peace:
But now his kindness gives me fair release.

Allm. Madam this Day will soon be spent at Albrights, where the Universal will give us better Opportunity—till then—{Exeunt in severall Ways

Ori. And ever Allman will prove the best of men.

Act 5. Scene 3rd, A Tavern Room Enter Ruffer and his Associates,

R. Come Our Writings and papers, and to our Work Call instantly for Wine enough that no Attendance trouble us—

they seem busy Wine is brought & Exit Drawer

Ru. Loss of Attempts but spur on Valiant Spirits, as Ceasars Commentarys do fully Witness; Where to his Eternal Honour, born up by History and poesy, Robb'd all the World—And if your now Lord Lyall prove but in his Successful Both pens and Pensills too most sure are his.

For Albrights Treasure once made Ours We'l Court our Dances then in Golden Showers And he of no more Esteem, than poor fallen Brazardo Mony—The Spirit that gives to all men value

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¹⁰⁷ A Medieval chivalric narrative.

¹⁰⁸ Julius Caesar was killed by his friends.

being departed from Him to us we shall be saluted Royal Merchants¹⁰⁹, And he turned out as an Impostor and Cheating Mountebank Thus being the Current of the Wide Worlds Judgment I came but now from veining of the places and have Discover'd an Easy Entrance among his Cabinets and Chests of the Richest Jewells, and Mony Where never bells or Nets were Laid Of which now there Will be no Care their universal pleasure frees them from all suspition—the time and place of meeting is where last it was. And if it prove a Veni, Vidi, Vici¹¹⁰, Let Who Dare after prove our Inimici¹¹¹ All silent all agreed: Where is there such a Councill? Had w the World at Will, how rarely should we govern 'Come all hast away we'l pay at barr: those ^who wast time at taverns often Jarr

—Exeunt

Act 5: Scene 4th, Allbright's house Enter the King, the Queen, the Prince, the Princess, Lord Allman, Ornando, Gerardo, Myrando, Negatio, Courtiers, Ladys, And Followers.

Ushered in by Albright, Ingenio, Generozo,
Also, Diver Senators, &c, And met by
Albrights Lady—Hela her Daughter,
Fianora, and Clerena, with attendance. they kneel
The King raises them, & salute them,--as he do's the rest
of his Train
King How like an Emperor doth Albright enter
=tain the King! If we should pass no farther, here
were enough for ten Days Contemplation!
Such a Variety of rare pieces! {Views round the theatre
And so drawn to the Life as cannot be exceeded!
and here are faces more full of Beauty, and Fancy
than painting e're could counterfeit—

Inviting Beautys and some no Doubt want Husbands—And if Feasts Occasion Marriages, 'tis their best

¹⁰⁹ The term "royal" comes into question here.

¹¹⁰ Attributed to Caesar: "I came, I saw, I conquered" (Latin).

¹¹¹ Enemies (Latin).

Fruit look to it Bachelors—Here are those will Match you at all fair play *Gen.* Did not I tell you Clerena {*Aide Cle.* Tis Happy indeed we are forehand. *Alb,* Please my Lord the King, & his Noble Traine to Walk a little farther and tast of some refreshment {*Exeunt Omnes but Negat.* & *Gerar.*

Neg. This Albright is possest with such a Generous and bounteous Spirit, As hardly e're was paralleled in Princes!

Ger. Lord Alman's Goodness comes the nearest to it, how happy were the World should these become Exemplar. Neg. His preservation of you my Lord, & wrong'd Sorinda, And producing you both in such a Way, as to Convert hot Tyro's Rage into Grief & Mildness, is such a Master piece! Nay then so high provokt as He was, & having him at his Mercy not only to pass by all; But to procure him the Kings Remisison, shews Him Great in highest and Amplest & Clearest Vertue! Ger. Then for so clear a Victory Obtain'd to bear it with so Even Calmness, as if himself were

unconcern'd—shews he had no Pride in Him But whil'st he kept me, and Sorinda obscure; I had so many testimonys, both of his Wisdom, & his Sweetness as hath Oblig'd me his for Ever.

Neg. 'Tis a becoming Resolution—And trust me Our Noble Prince by his fair Society is improved, far above all Contemporarys, with which I Doubt not Atlantis will in time be blest; But we must in or shall be Chid. {Exeunt Enter the Prince & Alman

Prince, These feastings and publick Entertainments do very soon perform their Work in me, And satiate my Appetite; You Alman have brought me by Discourse into more mental Joys Alm And infinitely Advances the Content of Friendship wherein your Highness hath made Alman Happy Pri. None seem'd in the least Displeas'd at our so unusual Riseing.

Allm. They are more Ingeneous & will support some business calls *Pr.* Do You think the Ladys are so Poynant¹¹² Wise as to Vouchsafe a fair Construction

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¹¹² Penitent.

Princess. My Lords! this Lady wonders to see your practice thus suddenly the same long us'd with them of freely riseing from any feast when any will,

and return at their pleasure without Offence.

A Custom I extreamly like and thank you for this fair Example but we may Intercept your more Serious thoughts we'l Walk turn and so in again.

All. Feasting and seriousness for Health's avail should be at Greater Distance the prince no Doubt will be better pleas'd with such society

Prin. And Good Reason Allman—Can this Lady speak our Language Sister?

Prin's So perfectly, you'd think other born here, or for this Region *Heala*. Sir We fit Our selves more exactly for this place as most renowned.

Prin. And intend I hope her to abide

Hea. That's only ^in my Fathers Breast to me uncertain.

Pr. His Only Friend, I hear is lately Match'd with one of Ours who I suppose intends not ^to remove And makes me presume, should You Madam be so secured you'ld Deem't no bondage to remove amongst us, wouldst thou Dear Heala?

Alm. My Lord I doubt our stay may be thought too long.

Pr. You and my Sisters Going will awhile excuse. I'le breath heare a While —Exit Pr's & Allm

What says fair Heala?

does the not like the Company of the Court?

Hea. A Good place for Princes Sir—but I must suit with lower Thoughts and then better any Where!

Pr's Would you not gladly serve the Princess?

Hea. I Had rather much be serv'd as I am, & sometimes see the Court and Princess.

Princ.

Aside} What Fancy and Spirit have we here amongst so fair a prospect of Noble persons now in your Fathers Mansion! Is not your Eye engag'd so as in smallest Measure to wish a Union?

Hea. Sir I take it you are the Prince, Did you ever put such a Question to any Lady

Princ. Never, & dare be sworn to't!

Hea. Why then to Me, My Lord?

Prnc. Because I more Desire to know, and do believe you'l speak the truth.

Hea. Whence is my Lord, either that Desire or Confidence *Prnc.* I Cannot presently tell—from something I not been long Acquainted with Hea. Take time to Examine, see sir! {Enter Generozo & Clerena.

Here Comes our New Bride & Bridegroom! They'l return your Fancy II in again least I be mist— Exit Gen. My Noble Lord the Prince I Hope is well pleas'd with Viewing these Curious Pieces! Pr. They too much Dilate our Spirits where you move Happily are fixt on one with Joy & full contentment Enter Ingenio and

Fianora

Ing. My Lord! the Queen enquires for the Prince

Pr. Thanks Good Ingenio. {Exit Prince

Ing. Have We not Generozo, A most Royal

and bounteous Court? Or were you ever in a

Place where less complaints were Heard.

Ge. Truly 'tis the most Hopefull place for Happiness I was in;

but prove it how it will, from yours & my Mothers

blest Society, I and my Dear Clerena will never part

and I am Confident my Albright, his Lady and

their fair Heala too will be one with us! and then

we can Never want Melody in our Conversation.

Fia. That Melody puts me in a Mind of Musick for the

King & Queen who are upon a review of this Rooms

Raritys Musick & Danceing will best close the Evening.

Gen. Care hath been taken therein.

Enter the King the Queen the Prince Princess, Alman, Albright, his Wyfe Heala and Lords.

King. Of such a Sight as their who could e're be w^eary! {looks ple=

asantly every way

Allb. Let's please the King to turn his Eye his Way awhile: enough of that {A Vane drawn

sea fight

Alb. The Next—

King. What Confused Bedlam are both, for brutish Mankind to be proud of!—and Hardly pleasant in this rare Workmanship!

Alb. The Next— {An Excellent perspectice 113

¹¹³ Presumably related to the word "perspection," meaning scrutiny.

Church Work

King, I, this is of better Contemplation & more true delight! *Prin.*

to

Heala} Would not so rare a place please you at time of Marriage? *Hea.* Rare My Lord for Kings & Queens of Fairies!

Alb. The Next. —

A large prospect of Hills & Woods Rivers and Meads with Shepherds and Shepherdesses in a Dance which fully View'd—As the King is going to commend it, out breaks the Musick; And our Start shepherds and shepherd= =esses, And a long Time maintain variety of Dancings

Which Ended

King. This is rarely well performed
Now Lords to close the Night
Lets see the Motions of our Court Delight
The Prince takes Heala, Alman
the princess Generosa & his Lady
Ingenio, & Aris—They Dance
King. Good Night to All, to Morrow for fresh Mirth
Would all the World knew no Worse from their Birth

{Exeunt Omnes Act 5th Scene 5th Allmans Lodgings

Allm. He was deeply skill'd in the Affairs of humane life who bound the Wise Ulisses¹¹⁴, to the Mast when he was to pass the temptation of bewitching pleasure—What a Delicious Day have we had there—And strange 'twill be if none are taken with this Syrens Baite¹¹⁵

Enter the prince

Princ. Better ne're go to bed then not to sleep: Is't not Alman? Allm. Yet my Lord the beds the best place for rest; for there men Drop when least they think on't Prin. It cannot be so with me. Ive got a New Disease lies heaving at my Heart; as 'twere prepareing for a swift

remove

Alm. Were I your Phisitian My Lord! I should be bold

to call it.

Pr. What?—I am in pain and Earnest & in this can bear no Jesting Alm. Nay None so sure can tell, as Can the prince Himself Prin. But What do you think it is?

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¹¹⁴ From Homer's *Odyssey*.

¹¹⁵ In the *Odyssey*, the sirens lure sailors to their deaths.

Allm. Why sure My Lord it is Love or very like it.

Pr. Why sure My Lord it is Love or very like it.

Pr. With fair Heala, Albrights Daughter

Prin. And is it Wisely done to be so, Alman with one so unknown or in her self, or her Extraction, A Princess I am—Allman ought to be more reserv'd Kingdoms depending on our more regular Actions.

Allm. My Lord trouble not your thoughts too far on this Occasion for you can never have her, so set your Heart at rest.

Pr. Can Never have Her!

Allm. Must Never!

Pr. Must not! Why my Allman?

Allm. 'Cause you are Allman's Friend, & the one I am more Capable to Obtain, than any else her unknown Condition and mine so well agreeing.

Pr. Allman well understands I know the Affections my Dear Sister bears him, & cannot hear Words unsporting Her Neglect

Allm. Heaven knows how Infinitely I prefer Her before the World and all the Women in it, But since the Law requires a Prince or None for Her Embraces, my Hopes are vain, and I must not have this Beauteous Piece Heala with so many Circumstances cut out for me be now snatch'd from me too when your more Beauteous Sister, may by the Kings Grave Counsell be enforct to take the Next that Courts her! No most Noble Prince Heala must stand a reserve for me, Whils't Puizanza hath the whole World of Princes Courts to please him, and pick and chuse! The Phoenix of Women having no power to resist his Motions! *Pr.* Is this Lord Alman, thus treats his Friend? Alm. Sir you know I never flatter, you'l find all true I've said she must be neither yours nor mine as yet. *Pr*. She must—

Allm. She shall not

Pr. Shall not—Allman I am not without a Sword!

Allm. Nor Is mine for to seek! {They step back & draw

Yet now I think on't better I scorn to do so base a thing
as fight a Deueul; invented by Youth fools & } Throws away

his sword.

Fencers to Gratify mans brutish humour

The Prince has dealt unkindly with his Allman—Oh the Horrid smart

of Friendship torn from a Loyal Heart!

They go out several Ways the Prince very pensive

Act the 5. Scene the 6th. Darkness

Enter Ruffer & his Crew Lugging in a Great Chest

Ruff. This I am sure is it, which if Well us'd

may Saint us all next Jubilee 116—open it

nay live and let live—all seem ravenous

Let Moderation rule and shame the Honest!

They scramble feel Mony Bags as Conceal'd under Hony; but proves strong Birdlime¹¹⁷ and small Cords among stuck thick with the largest Fish Hooks: both which with bussling eagerly about it fasten and entangle each to other. That at length they can stir neither Hand nor Foot to Help themselves, and the more they strive the more they fasten: at last they stand still and silent.

- 1. *Theif.* Where are we now Lord Lyall?
- 2—Has Nobody heard of his preferment?
- 3—Tis said he Narrowly mist the place of Treasure!
- 4—What pitty 'tis! But Virtue and Desert seldom Advances!
- 5—{Troth 'tis well he mist it for so he might have made us all under officers and spoil'd our trade for Ever.

Ruff. Well my Companions we have not dealt treacherously but still cleave fast to one Another, which few in other Callings do in their Adversitys.

The King and all the Court and House are seen absconded.

King, as

Aside—} Albright will teach us New trapps!

I see for Vermine there are tricks in chief

to Catch the Oldest & Cunning'st Thief!

Ruff. But lets be serious, our Life may be short—Nor do you well to reflect the blame on me success being never assured tho' the Conduct be never so Advised, oft have you heard ^sad storys of ships prosperous in Long Voyages yet sunk in the Harbour at return—No rather lets look into our selves & see what cause lies ther of this Miscarriage 1 Th. Tis not fine speeches Generall will do our Work you asmost leaders love to hear your self talk, we have no cause to suspect our selves, or dost think some of us are not had enough?

to suspect our selves, or dost think some of us are not bad enough.? *Ruff.* Compar'd with others, Friend it may very well be so

¹¹⁶ A year of pilgrimage and mercy, declared by the Catholic Church.

¹¹⁷ A sticky substance used to catch birds.

for we never yet robb'd the poor nor cheated those *tha*t Cozen All Men as Gypsys Fortune tellers and others of black

Denomenation

- 2 *Th.* Ruffer leave your Devilling! and whilst there's time help to undo each other.
- 3—Are not all undone enough already.
- 4—Can any ^living be in a Worse Condition than We?
- 5 *Th.* Yes my fast Friend—What think you of tracking Land lords and Userers and Broakers and Gaolers?
- 2. And Constables & Head boroughs.
- 4. Why I think it would go Hard with them all; were we to be their Judges!
- 1. Is there No way for us to come to preferment *Ruff*. Not a Letter as I Hope I Escape!
- 3. Nay hang sorrow then, all fare alike!
- 4. How then camest thou to so much Eloquence? Ruff. Nothing like Necessity, and the Witts whose Company we never want helping them at many a Dead lift.

Enter Graspall As weary of the Entertainments, and stealing early out, rowls¹¹⁸ himself to this heap of Thieves and sticks fast to them.

Gras. Heaven Defend me where am I? What will become of me? In Hell most certainly amongst the Devills & Damned spirits! Oh! Fire! Fire! Nothing but Fire stink & brimstone! O spare me Good Lucifer! Inchain me for this once!—And I'le be more serviceable to thy Kingdom, than ever yet I have been!

Ru. Silence in the Name of Him thou servest. What?

And Who art thou?—

Gr. Kind Friend! A Userer.

Ruff. Thy Name—

Gr. Thy Humble Servant Graspall—{*The Thieves all Whisper*

Ruff. Thou hast been spar'd too Long
And if we all agree in one Opinion of thy Demerits
thou art like to burn in flames for many
Gr. Has Hell no Favour for his best Servants.

Enter the King, the Queen, Albright & all the Court

Thie. Heaven bless the King! preserve his Majesty!

¹¹⁸ Entangles.

Lengthen His Days, Prosper his Government! King. Peace ye Inhumane Monsters! Your Prayers make me tremble! —

Th. Defend Him from all his Enemys from all Detriments and Dangers and make him Emminnt¹¹⁹ & potentate for Ever! *King* You Vipers & Serpents of the Earth! with what face fore Honest Men have ye one Word to Utter?

Th. A most Gracious Prince! Hear him he's full of Goodness & Mercy! See Here most Royall Sir! The Tempter to all {points to Graspall this Wickedness & Sole Author of all our Miserys. {points}

to Graspall

And Now his Conscience pricks Him, Crys out of Fire and Brimstone as He were in Hell already—Sir we'l

All take our Corporall Oaths, tis Nothing but the very Truth.

King. Corporall Oaths indeed! for ye are void of conscience.

Ruff. Believe it Sir, Our Oaths will pass in place where—

King. I fear so too before Honester Men—

Poor Men You had need prepare to Die—I pitty you

Ruff. And well you may for who else is the Cause of our Extremitys

Born we have been of Wretched Parentage:

Brought up to Nothing, nor Nothing to take to

Not one penny <u>Left us</u>, nor Foot of Land left to raise us

Bread—Yet if we beg we are Whipt if steal we are hang'd

—by those who first robb'd us of that Pittance of Earth,

Just Heaven allows to every Humane Creature to feed &

Cloath withall So if we must Die; May our bloods our

Sinns, and Curses follow you to your Houses, & Closets, and

Bed Chambers, and for Ever Haunt You—

King. Tis the most sad, and Dismal Exclamation that e're I heard

—set Graspall free; Remove the rest to some place of

Safety. But use them like men in all things!

Call up Lord Allman, tell him I want his Co^unsell

—this blunt and Churlish Fellow's Work's have set my Spirits

a'boyling as if something within had long time

been amiss—Call also for my Son the Prince,

Something I must do to keep the peace here or else in midst of Joys must ever look to fear.

Enter Servant

Ser. O my Lord! the sadest News that was ever Heard! Lord Alman lyes speechless, and allmost Breathless

¹¹⁹ Misspelling of "eminent," perhaps intentional.

in His bed some speedy Help or there's no Hope of Life!

Act 5 Scene 7th The King & Albright Ingenio and Generozo As Confounded run hastily to him— Allman in His bed as at point of Death.

King. Are your Phisitians come—

Alb. -The Are my Lord. { The Phisitians rub'd

his Temples feel his pulse; open his breast shrug & shake their heads

Enter, the Queen, the Princess Albrigts Lady¹²⁰; Heala & Clerena The Princess runs to the bed Chamber sees him and sounds away, the Ladys shrike & by help remove Her.

1 Phi. This Will much perplex our Councils!

King. Preserve him Sirs at any rate!

Nay spare for Nothing & your rate shall be proportional!

What Concieve you is his Distemper?

2 Phi. That we shall resolve your Majesty anon.

Three Phisitians Consult Albrigt unse^en listens.

Phi. We have here most Learned Gentlemen a most Noble Patient! And Exceptions will be great accordingly, His Disease however appearing under Complicate forms is in the Original Hypocondriack Melancholy¹²¹ 2 Ph.—To me it rather seems as to immediate Indication,

am high Extension of the Animal spirits & near unto Mania 122

3 P. He's a Great Man and Had the World at Will!

Albright steps to his Lady and the Princess recovered—

Alb. If you are not more speedy than these long thinking Artists all relief may come too late—ther'fore pour into Him good Quantitys of those spirits he hath so much Commended,—

They unseen of the Doctors give Him often—he looks up & then falls into

a Quiet Sleep

3 Ph. Tis not so fit for me to speak, but we must all

believe—the Ladys are somewhat Guilty of this confus'd

Disease: And to be brief he must suddenly be bled.

¹²⁰ This stage direction reminds a reader who Albright actually loves.

¹²¹ In 1633, the doctor Richard Hunter wrote a book called *Hypochondriac Melancholy* depicting the panic attacks, anxiety and sleeplessness of Queen Elizabeth of Bohemia that had no apparent medical cause.

¹²² Madness; often contrasted with melancholy.

then purg'd and ply'd with Apozems¹²³ previous to Salivation, to which at last it must come or I have lost my Aim

1 Ph. Let's order first a Glyster¹²⁴—Writes
2 P. Tis Well.
3 P. Ten Grains of Sal Prunella¹²⁵ {Go run to the

Apothecary; and bring the Kings Surgeon

Alb. to

the King} This Sir is a Tedious Way pray let more of these spirits be given Him

The Queen & Princess give him more The Doctors Countermand them.—

3 Ph. We have seriously Debated, the Symptoms of the Noble Patient Inducing our Judgements to Conclude this Distemper Hypocondriack Melancholy, abounding with Vapours from the Spleen, even to the Suffocation of the Vitals. And for the most speedy Remedy we order first an immediate Glyster—And an Hour after its Operation— Bleeding the Cephalick Vein to Eleven Ounces— In fit time after a Gentle purge to be followed with Apozeams, Julops¹²⁶, Cordials¹²⁷, and Cordial Powders, to raise up breathing sweats, whereby the blood now stagnant may return to Circulation, and put off its Acrimony Some of us—please your Majesty shall be always within call to attend on Accidents {Exeunt Physitians Alb. Sir Where I have liv'd most my time the Phisitians in their first Approach Give their main Medicines and in shorter time than those have been Consulting give Manifest relief & Hope of Cure

King. This is Ever their and our Use.

Alb. I Utterly dislike it, and but that I am too much a Stranger to interpose: have always about me such Excellent Cordial Medicines, that I durst pawn My Life, in less than half an Hour should liberate his spirits, and Cause him to speak to us. But pray Madam Give more of yours there being no patience to wait this Delatory Method

The Princess gives him more he

-

¹²³ A decoction or infusion.

¹²⁴ A medicine injected into the rectum to cleanse the bowels.

¹²⁵ Potassium nitrate salt.

¹²⁶ A vein in the head.

¹²⁷ Likely "juleps"; sweet liquid.

looks earnestly on Her and falls into a sweet sleep.

They close the Curtains & sit near him

Alb. This rest is very Hopefull!

Kin. Breathing so freely as he dos—

And shall not be disturb'd—Tho' the comes

Let some keep at Distance, that none Disturb Him—

Oh blessed sleep! Compassion more of the just

than Great!—due—not to Paleness but sweats—

How joyfull should I be of his Recovery!—

Alm. When I see thousands wanting Necessarys and find my self abound; should want of one Desire alone perplex the Mind of one so much preferring Wisdom as I have Done!

> Enter the Physitians and Apothecary & Surgeon with Porringers¹²⁸ &c, but Softly, as afore prepar'd and Hearken.

Alm. Covetous Wretch! What not 'bate the Deity one Blessing! But wouldst have all, Nay that or Valuest Nothing, all the rest!—

Where is the Gratitude thou hast so much ador'd? Come be wise, and 'bate this one—and pacify and please thy self with all the rest Which one enow to Satisfy ten Thousand!—What says my stubborn Heart?

Not bow a Jot! Why then thou must Break!—

For Orien— {*spies the Company*}

for Oriental Pearls,

Differ as much in Glory above those of the Occident' as Beautys do in the Judgment of the Admirers—

1 Ph. Sir Our Glyster comes too late and if He bleed not Instantly, He has not five Hours to live—is it not Evident my learned Mates—He raves already!

- 2. And his feet look for Pidgeons to them.
 3. Vessicatorys¹²⁹ too must be in readiness, and all I fear too little He's so farr Gone.

Come Mr Surgeon fit Him for your Work and see You bleed him to ten or twelve Ounces Dexterously

Surg. Fear not Sir bleeding is now the chief of Remedies—And I practice Hourly {They force him up in his bed. *Alm.* What Rugged Hands are these molest my rest?

¹²⁸ Small bowls.

¹²⁹ Irritating ointments.

more Worth than All their Arts and Drudgerys! Alb. He likes it Not & were I Worthy to Advise he should not Bleed!

Sur. Not bleed! Will you Cross the Orders of the Learned?

What would You do to save His Life?

Alb. Why I would Qualify His Blood and Extinguish the Venom

that Causes his Inflamation; by safe and powerfull

Medicines, as I have often done both for my self & others.

Sur. You had best instruct the Doctors—I warrant You

he's in such a boiling I'hath almost burst his Veines!

{*He suddenly rips his sleeve* as high as his shoulders Albright Espys an Azure Star on His Arm; Violently plucks off the Surgeon, and with Tears of Joy.

A. Oh Royal Sir! My Son! My Son! My long lost Son! and heire to a Kingdom—See my Dear Wife and Queen! thy princely son! See my Dear Heala thy Royal Brother

lives!

Glorinda Oriena! Embrace him bid Him Welcome to Life again for Now I know he will live most Willingly See my poor Drooping Albright, thy Father lives, Lives to Embrace his Son! 1 Ph. Sir I know the Old Mans meaning, sure he's

Mad and should be remov'd!

Alb. Tis most Happily otherwise—See Most Noble

King & Queen—{Enter Prince & Princess

The Unquestioned mark of the Heir of our Royal Family

You shall have Evidence of our Royalty and of our

truer (not more beloved) Names {Discovers the very same mark upon his Arm,

He reaches a glass to Allman & bids him Drink it off.

He Drinks it—and rises from his bed in a rich Gown kneels to his Father & his Mother: and the King Embraces the Prince—Honours the Queen and Princess & Salutes his Sister Heala.

Allm. What pangs and throbs hath this my better Birth Day had like the Newborn? My Spirits are Weak and humbly Craves some in all repose a While.

Exeunt Omnes

Act the 5th Scene the 8th Albrights great Room Enter the King the Queen, the Prince and Princess.

Queen. My Heart thro' Grief & Fear & Joy is

almost rent in sunder! King. My Dear Glorinda, I felt my pain but now doe Joy Excessively in thy Cause of Joy *Princ.* This unexpected revelation is above all our Wishes, Wherein None are so much Concerⁿd as my self & Dearest Oriena. Sir You have been pleas'd to treat me all ways not only as My Gracious Parents—but with the Intimacy & kindness of a Friend; therefore Hence take I the Liberty to Discover unto the King my Father; and unto my Royal Mother; my fixt Affections to fair Heala, King Albrights Daughter, And Princely Almans Ardent Love, to Royal and Lovely Oriena: And Humble beg your blessings and Allowances to both; and thereby multiply our Happiness for ever— King. Ha—What says my Oueen? {Smiling as Overjoy'd More than almost perswaded already I'le Warrant You.

Go fetch King Albright to Us with Alman his Son, & Daughter Heala

And immediately Enters with them, with Ingenio Fianora, Generozo & Clerena & the Court

King. Come Sir As Kings we are Brothers.
and even as these must instantly to Warrs
Who hath what is precious and is not Coveted by his Neighbour
Prince—You have a fair Daughter & my princely son lays
claims to Her Affections: As your Royal Allman doth unto
my Oriena—So that Here's like to be strange scuffling
if we their Parents be not much the Wiser.
So so they are Hand in Hand already
Our Hearts Desires are so Amply satisfied
With this so blest a Union we wish it not Deferr'd {Prince &

Heala. Allman & the Princess

one Moment!

King. Nor shall it be for me. What say the Young Ones? The Old Ones being so forward—

Gras. I must confess and cannot Long deny it to be a truth as this Good Man hath here & often Written.

That the more I strive to stiffle Conscience in me and all sense of immorality, the more it flieth in my Face giving no rest day nor Night urging me so impetuously to an Acknowledgement and Due

Obedience

Due Obedience as hath at length prevaild.

But that it mayn't be too late I Conceive my self obliged to make all possible that in Works beseemingly true repentance.

Hor. Sir you think not of my Stay, pray mind my pay {gives him

a handfull of Gold

Gr. Excuse me Good Hornetto, And let this Help to do it use it to the Honour of Him *that* made thee Honest *Hor*. Sir my Thanks and Wonder Heaven bless you In this New Way of Goodness!

Gr. A Vast Estate I Have, and I must make as vast amends for my strange Ways of Getting it, of Which I am fully Resolv'd! But am to seek the Way, for it must be Considerable such as is wanting in the World—and fully Contentfull to my Reason & its Diviner Guide my Conscience! Thoughts I have had of Learning, and place of Devotion Too much turn'd to form & Art and other ends than were at first Intended

Burses & places for Concern, but these tending to Gaine more than Virtue Wisdom and real Goodness reach not my Arm Nor am I so taken with the little of Philosophy whether Old or New, Nor am I for Verboses nor Ver= =boses large promises and pretences of mighty productions too frequently Ending in Knacks of Wit and Useless trifles Which I esteem a blind Expence of time,

Unworthy Wise or Good mens thoughts. Hospitals and Alms-houses seeming to me the fruitfull in real Good, Yet the Ordering of them does not like me, and too many of them miserably provided. My Inclinations rather Mind not to keep poor people always poor, and Scanty; But to help as many as I can, both Men, Women, and Children into a Comfortable Way of Subsistance with their Own Endeavours. Houses of Correction¹³⁰ may possibly be Needfull, but still I see some provission to furnish all Men, with a possibility of Honest Living upon their Industry: in such Crueltys I have no Hand, my Cogitations are rather pleas'd with fancying a Society, that shall deserve the Name & Honour of the Conscionaty¹³¹: or rather Compassionately, to be ever throughly sencible of every ones Afflictions, Distresses, & Necessitys; and without respect of persons, or Opinions, to

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¹³⁰ The first houses of correction, for those "unwilling to work," were created after the passing of the Elizabethan Poor Law (1601).

¹³¹ The fitting together of parts.

stand always ready to give Assistance, Co^unsells, and Effectual Relief, as Necessity requires, which I shall leave to the Prudence of my Trustees and their Successors.

But above all, my Especial Aimes are that this society of *the* Compassionati¹³², shall be always so plentifully furnished with lasting and powerfull Medicines, as Instantly therewith to supply the wants of all sorts of Indigent, diseased people, Gratis, Chiefly in time of pestilence, or other Epidemical Distempers:

And for this End I have Noted, and am in Hand to purchase a sort of New Medicines, of familiar but powerfull operation without vacateing, torturing, or terrefying Mans Nature, that so are qualified for extinguishing the Venemous Causes of Diseases, such as I have Heard our Noble Albright accidentally Discourse, And Whose Counsell in this Affair cannot but be of

moment.

And if in this I can but please my self; I have a Happiness exceeds all wealth.

Prince

Alman} We are most thankfully, and Joyfully in Readyness!
Alb. What say the Ladies? No Scruples!
Ori. Hea} We have had too much now to resist so Clear a Happiness!
King Then to the temple fairly let us move,
To joyn these Hands firmly combin'd by Love!
Exeunt Omnes

Enter Graspall & the Thievs
Gras. So Ye Varlets¹³³ are ye thought to have hang'd me!
but ye see his Majesty puts a difference 'twixt
Thieves & Userers.

Put Not much only the Law takes not hold on such

Ruff. Not much only the Law takes not hold on such, Thieves as thou art; but How e're though 'scap'st here thou art sure to be Damn'd Hereafar

Gras. Wou'd the Devil had this Damnation I can endure to hear on't. {Enter Hornetto with Letters.

Hor. Is Mr Graspal here, I have a Letter for Him.

Gra. Whats here? Hornetto our eager Manhunter become a Mercury! 134

Hor. Better so than a Man Eater, Mr Graspal!

Nor would I be so near Hell as you are,

4

¹³² Compassionate (Italian).

¹³³ Menials.

¹³⁴ The Roman messenger god.

for all the Userers Estates in the World!
Come Mony for my Letters.
Gra. You'l give me leave to read it first. {Reads to himself Ruff. The King is upon return, so full of Joy withal about Him they'l press him to our pardon & take no Denial.

Enter King and all hand in hand Albright ushering them—He 'spies Hornetto

Alb. What, What, Honest Hornetto lives, and a Convert here! wear this for my sake, and seen this Happy Day Hor. My Humble thanks for ever! Gras. Sir I meet so Every Where, with; Curses & Threats of Hell, I can no longer bear; pray Sr advise me this blessed Day be rul'd by you in the Whole Disposeing of my Great Estate Alb. Why this is suitable to true Religion & is the Way to perfect Happiness,

My Lord the King, please sir but to Note with favour—this strange unlookt for convert!

The blessings of the Day have fully overcome Him I beseech you Sir, let's joyn to make him a firmer kind of Happiness than ere he Hop'd for yet,

And Sir for these rude Men Vouchsafe not only pardon but some Ways to Use their parts more suitable to Human Creatures.

King, My Dearest Brother shall never be Denied; the bo^unty of this present Day, hath sprung a Sea of Bounty in me can never be exhausted—{Exeunt Thieves Bowing—

The King ranks with the Queen, Albright with his Lady The Prince with His Bride, Alman with The Princess Ingenio with Fianora, Generozo and Clerena.

And for this Happiness let the whole world sing A Happy people, and a Happy King Albrig, & Let Fathers Mothers, Sisters Brothers Sing A Happy people, and a Happy King Prince & Alman} Let Virtuous Brides, and Bridegrooms sing

Alman Let Virtuous Brides, and Bridegrooms si A Happy people, and a Happy King Albright I Have made a prosperous voy^age, for troubles am made full amends By Vertue, Felicity, and Generous Friends. King And that our Happiness may still endure: Let's all by sweet Humility make it sure.

FINIS

THE Epilogue

Had we presented Now this Serious Play,
Except to the Ingenious Audience here to Day;
Where Wisdom and Generosity do fully meet,
And all the Graces¹³⁵ one Another Greet.
Where were the Author now to write again
He would be instructed by such Worthy Men;
Where the least Wanton Thought begets a Stain,
In Ladys Checks hardly washt out again.
Where no good meaning wants a Righteous Doom
Nor harsh Construction findeth any Room:
We had been lost for all our good Intention,
And frustrated the Poet's fair Invention.
But finding all Concur to Chear our Hearts;
I will joy much more to know We have done o' parts.

¹³⁵ In Greek mythology, three or more goddesses of charm, fertility, creativity, beauty, and nature, also known as the Charities.